

ad - 2

In cidentally, Walter, keep that little chuckle in your voice when you have a humorous item on the air. People love to hear you laugh over some of those phoney propaganda items. They always laugh with you. Have noted that reaction everywhere.

Even though you do not hear regularly from me, Walter, please don't feel I'm not thinking about you or listening to you. It is just that I have been so busy trying to do my little share to help.

Hope I may have the opportunity of seeing you soon.

With kind personal regards.

b-6



P. S. Have just moved
will be

My residence after

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

5941

1940

- The Director
- Mr. Nathan
- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Pennington
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Coffey

- Files Section
- Personnel Files
- Mechanical Section
- Crime Records Section
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Hendon
- Identification Division
- Mr. Quinn Tamm

- Mr. Alden
- Mr. Abbaticchio
- Mr. Bellino
- Mr. Bickley
- Mr. Bowman
- Mr. Brennan
- Mr. Carson
- Mr. Cimperman
- Mr. Cook
- Miss Gandy
- Mr. Hayden
- Mr. Hinze
- Mr. Holloman
- Mr. Kimball
- Mr. Kramer
- Mr. Mumford
- Mr. McIntire
- Mr. Nugent
- Mr. Pryor
- Mr. Ruggles
- Mr. Smith
- Mr. Strickland
- Mr. Willis

SUPERVISORS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/22/84 BY [signature]

- Miss Gandy
- Mr. Gauthier
- Miss Stalcup
- Mr. Albaugh
- Mr. Bryant
- Miss Conlon
- Miss Friedman
- Typists - 5724
- Stenographers 5706
- See Me
- Bring file up to date
- Send File
- Correct
- Call me regarding this
- Note and Return
- Search, serialize and route
- Stenographers 5724
- Stenographers 5730
- Prepare tickler for
- Call these files

[Redacted]

is bad

message - Winchell

should know - [signature]

E. A. TAMM - 5941

EAT:DS

163*

May 8, 1940

RECORDED

Mr. Walter Vinchell
115 Central Park West
New York, New York

Dear Walters

I appreciate your kindness in forwarding to me the letter addressed to you under date of April 20, 1940, by [redacted]

[redacted] You may be assured that the matters outlined in [redacted] letter will receive appropriate consideration.

Cordially,

J. Edgar Hoover

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/pcl/b

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Miss Gandy	

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
 MAILED
 ★ MAY 10 1940 ★
 P. M.
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION,
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

R-T

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION
REPLY ENVELOPE ATTACHED
on envelope returned

(date in block 5/11/40)

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

COPY

Ishpeming, Mich.

Nobody likes this kind of
"Journalism", and up until today
I've been giving you credit for
knowing that. Now I know I was
wrong.

I'm just a reader who used to
read your column, but there are too
many Good things to read to waste
time on you after this job.

Even a newspaper man can only get
so big.

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Coffey _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Gurnea _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Lester _____
- Mr. Hendon _____
- Mr. McIntire _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Mr. Schilder _____
- Mr. Nease _____
- Miss Gandy _____

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ENCLOSURE BEHIND FILM

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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MAY 11 1940

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

HENDON

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* original
* ENCL 1
* 105 of file

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DATE 2/28/83 BY SP-10/STW

UPPER MICHIGAN'S MOST MODERN, FIREPROOF COLONIAL INN
IN THE HEART OF VACATION LAND.



CLARK MCGIFFERT, MGR.



ISHPEMING, MICH.

To J. E. Hooker
Johnnie ^{Johnnie} ^{Sam} ^{gray} ^{oo} ^{your} ^{with}

Nobody likes this kind
of "journalism", and up until
to-day I've been giving you
credit for knowing that. Now
I know I was wrong.

I'm just a reader who
used to read your column,
but there are too many good
things to read to waste time
on you after this job.

Even a newspaper man
can only get so big.

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13

See Page 6, 10, 12

The ANTI NAZI Bullwinkle

Published by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League To Champion Human Rights, Inc.



The "American" UNION OF FASCISTS

An Expose of Italian Fascist Activities in the U. S., Based on Findings by the N. S. A. N. L. Department of Investigation

8

Documentary Proof of "American" Fascist Leader Castorina's Tie-up with International Fascism.

Note His Membership Booklet In Fascist Party of Italy

CANADIAN UNION OF FASCISTS
AND
NATIONAL CHRISTIAN PARTY

BRITISH UNION
(DISTRICTS)

OF FASCISTS
LIMITED

STATION

EDITOR: GEOFFREY DORMAN
111 BLOOMSBURY STREET, WESTMINSTER, S

*route
issued*

March 16/37

*page your
mentions on*

'THE THUNDERBOLT'
ORGAN OF THE CANADIAN UNION OF FASCISTS

NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION LEAGUE
PREPARATION DEPARTMENT

AMERICAN UNION

CHARLES A. H. GRIGGS,
GREYSTANES ROAD,
PENDLE HILL,
NEAR PARRAMATTA,
NEW SOUTH WALES
AUSTRALIA

PRIVATE & CONFIDENTIAL
Paul Castorina, Organizer
American Fascist Intl.,
Brooklyn, New York

Dear Comrade:
Many thanks
I must apologise for
your name was errone-
ously recorded as Paul
Castorina in the
day to look it up

You are
enclosed in our
our subscription
as you are in
tion raises an
If you would
disturbance
be glad to
a letter



I Fascist the party in Italy
more case... it is a...
due to...
castorina p...
A. FASCISTA

Handwritten notes in Italian:
di...
stante...
professore...
a...
da...
E...
segretario del fascio

UNION

WESTMINSTER, S.W.1

BRITISH



BRITISH UNION OF FASCISTS
618 JULY, 1936

IMPERIAL FASCIST LEAGUE

30 CRAVEN STREET
LONDON, W.C.2
6th July, 1936

File
mid 1931
the
State
attempts are

possible for me to...
I have been
organizing...
celebrating...
to a...
of future
meetings

Handwritten number: 83

AMERICAN UNION



OF FASCISTS



Who Pulls Strings of "Puppet" Leader Paul Castorina?

FOUR FUHRERS MARCH IN A PARADE

But Only Two Are Led. (L. to R.) Gustavo Elmer, National Leader of the Buffalo Storm Troop; Leader Castorina; Fritz Fuhr, and Rudy Makinann, head of the Brooklyn Band, all supposed to be...



by JAY FIELD

WHEN PAUL CASTORINA organized his American Fascist Party, later transformed into the American Union of Fascists, he found it tough shelling at first, raising enough money to issue literature and defray the expenses of a fairly elaborate organizational setup. He originally formed his "Party" as a kind of one-man Fascist group whose principal appeal lay in its extreme anti-semitism.

The literature which he issued, and still issues, consisted of some of the most vicious anti-semitic diatribes ever to have seen the light of day, vying in virulence and distortion of fact with the mouthings of the great Dr. Goebbels himself.

Which Came First?

It is not possible to say if the formation of Castorina's group was preceded by encouragement and financial support from various influential sources or if such support followed. But whether the chicken or the egg came first is relatively unimportant. Certainly there is documentary proof—in the hands of the League—that Castorina soon found himself a valuable link in the far-reaching plans of Italian propagandists in the United States. The American Union of Fascists became one of the principal tools used to promote Italian interests among Italian-Americans.

The forces working for the domination of the United States are so diverse and so powerful and far seeing that they are capable of pulling up a David castorina and using him in many racial and political propaganda expressions. They do not even realize

that, as they hope to bring forth an American Fuehrer, in the meanwhile they are content to work quietly with various national groups, instilling the virus of Italian anti-semitism.

These castorina forces are also clever enough to know that their puppets must

Paul Castorina, Italian-American Fascist leader, intends to run for Assemblyman from one of the largest districts in the Bronx in the coming fall elections. His platform will be based on the most violent kind of an American anti-semitism. In addition to his Italian connections, Castorina is expected to find considerable support from the Christian Front, Christian Mobilizers, etc. He is also reported to be thinking of running for Congress.

never realize they are merely acting as a "Front"—even if they should come to power! Castorina makes the ideal puppet.

Adolescent Years

While he was still at school, during the adolescent years so important in molding personality, Francesco Paul Castorina, son of poor immigrant parents who brought him here from Italy when he was only two, somehow became impregnated with the vicious, perverse ideas which were to change his life and give him into a fanatic polemicist. He was a good student, but the better known the better, and during their sweltering adolescent years he was a

Also during those adolescent years he was even an adjusted to the

THE ANTI-NAZI BULLETIN

difficult to get along with a sympathy of advice, the young Castorina... and perhaps by the realization of his inadequacy in an unsymmetrical world... I found an escape through a dream-world of fantasy. In this world which he set up for himself, he was always the hero, acclaimed by admiring multitudes with a breathlessly for a word of praise from their Leader.

Inflated Ego

It is not so difficult to understand how Castorina developed the inflated ego which today makes him certain that he is destined to be the American "Leader on the White Horse"; neither is it difficult to understand why many people dismiss him as a deluded crackpot, presenting no real danger. "Solo," year book of Manhattan High School for Aviation Trades, which he attended, selected him as the "Class Pest." In the "Class Prophecy," his schoolmates humorously looked toward the time when "P. Castorina is arm-raising aide-de-camp (stouge) to Uncle Mussolini."

"Castoril Castorina"

It is perhaps significant that the most cherished possession of "Castoril Castorina," as he is famil-

arly known to his next-door neighbor, is a letter from General Franco... the Spanish... a very small type indeed—... dictator, no great work of art... with. You can see how Castorina... must work. Mussolini... Franco... Castorina... the American people.

From assuming that Castorina is merely a crackpot whose dream world makes him a better subject for a psychologist than a sociologist, we must not allow ourselves to fall into the glibness of an orator, overlooking the danger of a crackpot with a single-track mind. The track leads to a dead end, is irrelevant, or it is this type of single-track individual obsessed with a certain idea who provides the human ammunition for the men behind the scenes.

Following Hitler's precept to the letter, the propaganda issued by his Fascist Union is based on lie after lie, presented so boldly that an unknowing victim says to himself in effect:

"If but they can just bare their teeth in it..."

Italian Agents

Italian agents had been active in the United States for many years previous to the suddenly acquired anti-Semitic platform of the Mussolini government. But in 1938 their activities were intensified on orders from Rome. The formation of the German-Italian-Japanese axis resulted in a concerted propaganda and espionage drive all over the world and particularly in the United States.

Sabotage

One of the reasons for this drive was not so much propaganda as it was the development of organizations and individuals which could be used as the nucleus for an elaborate spy system in case of war. These groups were to be a "Fifth Column" here, with two principal objectives in view: 1—Sabotage of key industries supplying munitions to the Allies, and 2—Sabotage and possible civil war in the United States should be drawn into war on the side of the Allies.

The results of the government's in... States... interests... The Government... Our Federal laws... 27-1081

Stay Inconspicuous

It is important to remember that... this... result of the deliberate... an American prejudice.

Keyman in the Italian propaganda network is one Erminio Terrotti, of the Circolo Della Stampa. His exact address is 7 Viale Monte Santeo, in Milan, Italy. A mysterious figure whose extraordinary powers somehow seem to make it possible for him to keep in touch with "consular agents" all over the world, he presides over meetings of a semi-official government propaganda council.

He is in direct contact with the U. S. Fascists of New Jersey, another "American" group very close to the Bund. Head of the New Jersey unit here is Antonio Carridi, who has spoken at Bund meetings and otherwise cooperated with Fritz Kuhn and Wilhelm Kunze.

Another mysterious figure in the United States is a certain Commendatore Mario Laura, an attorney who has offices in the same building as the Italian Consulate.

National Guard

Castorina's former membership in the National Guard and the fact that a good proportion of the membership of the American Union of Fascists at one time or another also belonged (and still do belong) to the National Guard, makes the group particularly strategic. More than propaganda is the aim of the men behind these subversive movements.

If the United States should be drawn into war, these groups can spring into action overnight, prepared to sabotage and destroy the morale of the military forces by creating civil strife and chaos.

Remember—there is a club in New York to New York to Albany... Buffalo.

To complete the picture... National Union of Fascists... that the National Union of Fascists... 27-1081



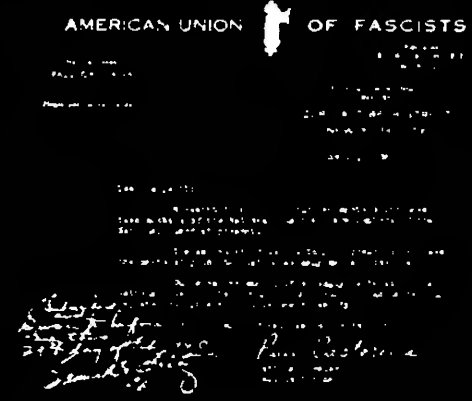
FOR ASSEMBLYMAN
Elect
PAUL F. CASTORINA
American Union (Right Wing) Candidate

Drive the Philosophy of Gold and Greed out of our Temples of Finance.

Kick the Political Corruption out of our Halls of Government.

FOR 6th ASSEMBLY DISTRICT
A Bronxite For 11 Years
Qualified by Training, Education and Experience to Represent You
ECONOMIC LIBERTY
POLITICAL HONESTY
PUBLIC SINGULARITY

Castorina Makes His Bid For Political Power



Letter From Paul Castorina To His Supporters Enclosing List Of Fascists In National Guard

Handwritten number '95' on a piece of paper.

Contents

NAZI CALENDAR	7
PROG. AMNIS	4
FRIENDLESS ADDRESS	5
THE "AMERICAN" UNION OF FASCISTS	6
BOYCOTT TERMS	10
"TERROR SPECIALISERS"	10
UN-AMERICAN FRONT	10
COUGHLIN VERSUS CATHOLICS	11
"CHRISTIAN" FRONT THEMES	11

The ANTI-NAZI BULLETIN is published monthly by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights, Inc., 47th Street, New York, N. Y. Entered as second-class matter, July 1, 1934, under Post Office No. 100, New York, N. Y., and accepted for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on July 1, 1935. Postage paid at New York, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to ANTI-NAZI BULLETIN, 47th Street, New York, N. Y.

N. S. A. N. L. ORGANIZATIONS' COUNCIL CONDEMNS COMMUNISTS

A STRONG CONDEMNATION of Communists both here and abroad as "blood brothers of the Nazis" was voiced by the Council of Organizations of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League meeting at Pythian Temple. Over 300 delegates representing 150 organizations affiliated with the League packed the hall to pass unanimously the resolution which also identified the Soviet and Nazi governments as allies cooperating morally, economically and in an indirect military way.

The Council also adopted a resolution expressing sorrow at the passing of the Founder and former President of the N. S. A. N. L., Samuel Untermyer.

Another resolution condemned "super-patriots masquerading under such high-sounding names as "Christian Front," "Christian Mobilizers," "American Patriots" and others spreading violent Nazi propaganda, including the hatred of our democratic form of government."

The conference was presided over by Dr. Benjamin Dubowsky, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the N. S. A. N. L., who welcomed the delegates and in a brief address, pointed out that the present blockade of Germany was, in a sense, a stamp of approval of the original anti-Nazi boycott. He urged all Americans not to "sleep peacefully" while the danger of Nazism and Nazi-inspired groups increases, but to work together to stop the tide of Fascism before the situation grows more acute.

Dr. Max Winkler, Professor of Economics at the College of the City of New York and noted authority, asserted that concessions to Germany should never have been made. He pointed out that every concession inevitably led to new demands and finally culminated in the present war.

A. L. Malkinson, publisher of the Jewish Morning Journal, spoke on the role of the press in combatting and exposing Nazi-inspired groups, stressing the importance of keeping the public aware of the dangers in the present situation.

"Hate, Inc.," a new kind of corporation, was described by Morris D. Forkosch, of the Legal Committee of the N. S. A. N. L.; President, Adolph Hitler; vice-president, Joseph Stalin; treasurer, Benito Mussolini; corresponding secretary, Father Coughlin. Mr. Forkosch told of the legal activities of the N. S. A. N. L. in combatting activities of Fascist groups here.

Other speakers included Gerhard Schroeder, Secretary of the Organizations Council of the N. S. A. N. L., who reported on the work of the Council; and H. Wieland Bowman, until recently Public Relations Director of the N. S. A. N. L., who vividly described the network of espionage and propa-

ganda set up by the Nazi government over the world. Louis Schiffrin, chairman of the Resolutions Committee. The text of the resolutions follows:

RESOLUTION No. 1

WHEREAS, the U. S. S. R. since the advent of Hitlerism is a world power and a true and Nazi Germany, to the extent of its power, is a world power, and

WHEREAS, since September 1939 the Soviet Union officially joined the N. S. Government in planning to attack neighboring states, and that and of its resources, especially the sale of Nazi-Germany and is giving its full moral, economic and indirect military aid to Hitler's war of conquest, and Hitler's crusade against the remaining democracies of the world including the United States, and

WHEREAS, all members of the Communist parties in all countries including the United States have openly endorsed this fusion of interests between the U. S. S. R. and the Nazis, have abandoned their opposition to Nazism and Hitlerism and are attacking and vilifying the democracies, just as the Nazis do,

BE IT RESOLVED that this conference of organizations affiliated with the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights condemns the Communists as blood brothers of the Nazis, sees no difference between the two, except in the color of their dirt, and pledges itself to continue its fight for democracy and human rights against all enemies irrespective of the difference in color or name.

RESOLUTION No. 2

WHEREAS, for the past few years 25,000 super-patriots masquerading under such high-sounding names as "Christian Front," "Christian Mobilizers," "American Patriots" and others are spreading violent Nazi propaganda, including the hatred of our democratic form of Government and the spread of Hitler's racial theories, and

WHEREAS, these savers of groups claim that they are fighting to protect the United States against Communism but, in fact, their propaganda is entirely directed, and in some instances wholly or wholly financed by the Nazi propaganda department in Germany, and by its agents in the United States, and

WHEREAS, the Nazis and the Communists, both in Europe and in the United States, are the enemies of the United States, and

Calendar of Events in Hitler's Drive For International Discord and Hatred

1939

May 2—Max Baucus, Secretary of the Soviet Government, at the League of Nations, Moscow, U. S. S. R. *Mobilize the Soviet Union to fight for the defeat of League of Nations!* Baucus provided the following information: "Except for all the secret pact"

June 1—Hitler announces the taking of Yugoslavia.

June 2—Pope Pius XII receives news from diplomatic circles

(Continued from Page 3)

States, are working explicitly against all forms of democracy and for autocratic totalitarianism.

BEFORE RESOLVED that the delegates to this Conference of the Organizations Council of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League condemn these subversive groups, praise this League for the splendid work heretofore accomplished, and recommend that the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League continue to investigate and expose these subversive groups as enemies, saboteurs, and attempted destroyers of these United States.

RESOLUTION No. 3

WHEREAS the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights is deeply grieved at the passing of its founder and former President, Mr. Samuel Untermyer, who was the first among influential Americans to recognize the menace and the threat of Hitlerism and Nazism to human rights the world over and who is the champion of the anti-Nazi cause; and

WHEREAS we, who continue his fight, will always cherish his memory and value the inspiration his leadership gave us and believe that as long as the fight against Nazism and racial hatred rages and lasts, the name of Samuel Untermyer will be gratefully remembered as one of the giants of this continent;

NOW, THEREFORE, **BEFORE RESOLVED** that the Organizations Council of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League express its deep sorrow at the passing of our founder and champion, and that we hereby direct that the name of Samuel Untermyer be inscribed on the wall of our family.

July 1—The German Government announces the New Deal program in Germany. *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!*

July 2—Nazi rally in New York City. *Nazi Rally in New York City* *Nazi Rally in New York City* *Nazi Rally in New York City*

July 18—President Roosevelt announces the taking of Denmark. *President Roosevelt Announces the Taking of Denmark* *President Roosevelt Announces the Taking of Denmark* *President Roosevelt Announces the Taking of Denmark*

July 21—The German Government announces the taking of Latvia. *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!*

July 10—The Minister of Education of the House of Commons announces that Great Britain will help to Poland in the event of a political or armed intervention in Danzig. *Poland: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Poland: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Poland: Democracy is a Fraud!*

July 14—President Roosevelt asks Congress to repeal the neutrality embargo provisions of the neutrality act.

July 17—General Sir Fitzmaurice, British Chief of Staff arrives in Poland to a rapturous and patriotic welcome. *Poland: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Poland: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Poland: Democracy is a Fraud!*

July 18—2000 copies of the League of Nations were found in the U. S. S. R. *U. S. S. R. League of Nations* *U. S. S. R. League of Nations* *U. S. S. R. League of Nations*

July 20—The League of Nations is dissolved. *League of Nations* *League of Nations* *League of Nations*

July 21—U. S. Secretary of the P. S. League of Nations is elected. *U. S. Secretary of the P. S. League of Nations* *U. S. Secretary of the P. S. League of Nations* *U. S. Secretary of the P. S. League of Nations*

July 24—The German Government announces the taking of the Netherlands. *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!*

July 25—The German Government announces the taking of Belgium. *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!*

July 26—The German Government announces the taking of Luxembourg. *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!* *Germany: Democracy is a Fraud!*



DOROTHY WARING

Took a "glamour girl" to turn the spotlight on Silver Shirt Leader Pelley before the Dies Committee last week. She testified along with Rep. Samuel Dickstein and Richard Rollins on Pelley's links with General Van Horn Moseley and other Army officers.

Propagandists

Duke and Historian Not Here for Health

ALTHOUGH Duke Carl Edward of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha is in the United States because of his connection with the Red Cross, and for no other reason, his first call upon his arrival at San Francisco recently was on Captain Fritz Wiedemann (exposed by the Jewish BULLETS).

But Nazi propagandists here are not hesitating to take advantage of the Duke's visit to our shores. Last Sunday, under the auspices of the "American German Aid Society," a reception for him was held in a park near Los Angeles, to which prominent local citizens were invited. Many of the people who sponsored the affair are also connected with the notorious Deutsches Haus in L. A.

Another eminent German, Dr. Alfred von Wiegman, an historian, is expected to be named as his "escort" during the Duke's stay. Upon his arrival at San Francisco, he is expected to visit the Wilhelmshafen Club, headed by a certain Wilhelm von Wiegman, a member of the "Christ National Front."

It is interesting to note, incidentally, that the Duke is not in the United States at the present time. The State Department might be interested in making some investigation, it does not need to be included in the list of foreign agents as required by the McCarrack Act.

Friendless Aliens HARRIED BY SENATOR REYNOLDS

"Alien-Baiters" Use Hitler Technique

by JOSEPH LITTLE

THE TRADITIONAL hospitality of his home state, North Carolina, seems to have been forgotten by Senator Robert R. Reynolds, that Southern gentleman of the old school who is foremost proponent of the more than seventy anti-alien bills now pending in both houses of Congress. The "American Vindictor," of which Senator Reynolds is President and Editor, and which also happens to be the organ for the Senator's "Vindicators," an organization of 200,000 Americans, has gone in for plain and fancy alien baiting which rivals in its vicious appeal to ignorance and intolerance, the platform of the 19th century "Know-Nothings."

The alien-baiting of the "American Vindicator," incidentally, contains strange undertones which strongly suggest baiting on a more widespread scale. But publicly, at least, Senator Reynolds has confined himself to denunciations of the "alien menace" and—any resemblance being merely coincidental—to fulsome praise for Nazi Germany.

The Senator undoubtedly feels very strongly about the "aliens taking away our jobs," though considering that he doesn't come up for re-election until 1945, his own position is not yet in danger. But as can be adduced from a speech he once made in the Senate, he is sometimes driven to distraction. In the course of this oration, Reynolds announced that "more than one-third of the people of America are out of employment."

10,000,000 Unemployed

Assuming that the Senator was referring to employables—otherwise why mention it—that makes 40,000,000 unemployed! Later on in his address, Senator Reynolds, with some inconsistency, referred to only "12,000,000 men and women out of employment," thus getting rid of 18,000,000 burdens on the community at one fell swoop.

Senator Reynolds, together with the other sponsors of anti-alien legislation, have not bothered too much with facts and figures in presenting their "case" to the American public. In fact most of these bills were brought up with as little publicity as possible, in an attempt to push them through before their danger could be realized.

The most significant provisions of the bills, some of which are those that provide for the following: deportation of all non-citizens and exclusion of all aliens; deportation of non-citizens who are "infected" by "evil" ideas; deportation of those who belong to "un-American" organizations; and deportation of non-citizens who are "subversive."



SENATOR ROBERT R. REYNOLDS

months during the past three years: registration and finger-printing of all non-citizens; registration of American-born children of non-citizens and deportation for failure to become a citizen.

These are the more dangerous anti-alien bills now pending in Congress, likely to pass:

1. Reynolds Bills: Provide for establishment of a passport system and for strict police surveillance of all aliens. Also restrict or prohibit quota immigration. These bills would virtually mean the establishment of the kind of police registration system found in many European dictatorships.

2. Hobbs "Concentration Camp" Bill: Provides for internment of deportable aliens unable to get passports. Already passed by House.

3. Smith "Gag" Bill: Provides for long-printing and deportation. Contains a federal "criminal syndicalism" clause which can be applied to citizens.

4. Dempsey Bill: Provides for deportation of aliens who belong to organizations which advocate revolutionary changes in our form of government. Already passed by House.

No Reason

The facts show that there is no reason at this time for the passage of any of these bills. Our present laws make full provision for handling aliens who may be dangerous to society and provide penalties including deportation for infringement of our laws. The other argument advanced by the "anti-alien" which would have us believe that aliens are "swarming" in, is completely fabulous.

There has been no change in the immigration laws in favor of increased immigration since 1928! The publicity given to many refugees reaching our shores has made it seem that there had been an "influx" of them, but statistics show that a greater number of emigrants left the U. S. during the past few years than the number of immigrants admitted!

Drop in the Bucket

Not only do employable immigrants coming here add up to no more than a mere drop in the bucket of our jobless, but many of them actually have developed new enterprises through techniques hitherto unused in the U. S. and aided in creating new jobs.

But it is probably useless to attempt to convince the alien-baiter on a basis of fact. It is probably equally vain to show him that America has been built on traditions of hospitality to the unfortunate and oppressed and has continually replenished its energy and culture by absorbing the talents and creative ability of the immigrant.

Alien-Baiter Un-American

Pretending to be a 100% American, the alien baiter either has no real understanding for what constitutes Americanism or is motivated by a desire to pervert America's democracy through the use of the identical "appeal to ignorance" method which Adolf Hitler found so helpful in his rise to power.

The American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born, a notable organization headed by author Ernest Hemingway and the equally eminent editor, Dr. William A. Nelson, recently held its annual convention when methods of countering the anti-alien laws were outlined.

Danger to All

More significant perhaps than the danger to the alien in these bills is the danger to our minority and to our laws. The first step is to get the anti-alien laws passed which will give us a precedent for the next step, the "alien-baiting" program.

Thomas Jefferson, in condemning the tyrannical Alien and Sedition Laws of his day, stated: "The innocent alien has indeed been selected as the first subject of a first experiment, but the citizen will soon follow."

with Oswald Moseley's Blackshirts in England as well as with the Canadian Union of Fascists both of whom are in turn linked to the American Fascist Union.

Castorina has to some extent patterned his organization on Moseley's Blackshirts. They are in close communication; the American Union's organ "Blackshirt", exchanges advertising with "Action", the British Fascist publication and the British group buys large numbers of Castorina's paper.

Fascist Party Member

Although posing as an "American" leader, Castorina is a member of the Fascist Party of Italy! His membership card, reproduced on the back cover, and his letter, explaining the duties of a member of the Fascist Party, are sufficient commentary on his patriotism.

Castorina hasn't missed a trick. As a member of the "Christian" Front, in addition to his position in all the other un-American groups, he has made some of the most violently anti-democratic and anti-semitic speeches of any of the Front orators.

North of the Border

Even closer is the link between the Canadian Fascist Union and its American prototype. Jay Villon, who represents Adrian Arcand, Fascist leader north of the border, has spoken at meetings here in New York including one at the old

Hippodrome, together with Castorina pledging his support which turned out to mean considerable financial aid. Maybe that's why they tore the Hippodrome down.

The links with native American groups

Portrait of a Leader



AMERICAN UNION MOVEMENT

YOU BE A JEW? ... NO SURRENDER TO JEWISH POWER ... BE PREPARED ... AMERICAN UNION OF FASCISTS

KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE MEMBERS MOVEMENT

AMERICAN UNION OF FASCISTS

PAUL CASTORINA ... PRONUNCIAMENTO ISSUED BY THE "LEADER."

and to almost every important combination of hire-mongers in the United States. The Department of Investigation of the N. S. A. N. L., which will shortly present the evidence to a Federal body, has conclusive proof that a united front is at present in the process of formation between the American Union of Fascists, the German American Bund and native American groups.

The Gold Shirts of Mexico our Fascist friends south of the border are also included in the grandiose plans of ambitious hate mongers who talk of a Fascist confederacy consisting of Canada, the U. S. and Mexico.

Through the sale of his newspaper, Castorina claims to have received the various monies used in his un-American activities. The N. S. A. N. L. has obtained the following partial list in Castorina's own handwriting of contributors to his war-chest:

Oswald Moseley, England (1/3/37)	\$ 50.00
Fritz Kuhn, New York (1/16/37)	75.00
German American Bund New York (1/19/37)	85.00
German Government (2/19/37)	40.00
Christian Front, New York (2/21/37)	20.00



Cards showing Castorina's membership in the National Guard, Seventy First Infantry Company M.

German American Bund
 ADDRESS: GERMAN AMERICAN BUND, P. O. BOX 1, STATION 44, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Sympathizer's Registration

I hereby declare as a sympathizer of the German American Bund. The aims and purposes of the Bund are known to me and I collaborate myself to support them to the best of my ability. I am of Aryan descent, free from Jewish or Colored blood.

Paul Castorina

Address: 157 ...

PAID: Defiance Fee \$, Monthly Contribution \$, Vol. Donation \$.

Approved by: [Signature]

MEMBERSHIP CARD

Paul Castorina
 1537 Mayflower Ave. N.Y.

CHRISTIAN FRONT
Paul Castorina

Castorina's C. F. membership card. He has written many of them in prison.

Paul Castorina, Reg. # 157 in the German American Bund

Box 182, 105
 Paul Castorina



Castorina With His Company M. Badley, Siskel, a "Duce" pose

Castorina's card in an "American Christian" Crusade. His secretary is Joe Leveque, jailed for his anti-semitic views in a Jewish neighborhood.

Italian Government (3 2 37)	25.00
Imperial Fascists England (3 2 37)	71.00
Canadian Unit Fascists (C. Band)	
(3 15 37)	34.00
B. M. (13 16 37)	94.00
Imperial Fascist Party (4 13 37)	82.00
Royal Canadians (4 20 37)	34.00
German American Bund (4 25 37)	64.00
Emilio Turcotti, Italian Government	
(5 4 37)	34.00
U. S. F. N. J. (6 2 37)	71.00
Italian Government (7 3 37)	34.00
Wm. D. Pelley, N. Car. (7 12 37)	66.00
C. J. F. (8 1 37)	91.00
W. Pelley (8 14 37)	34.00
Christian Front (9 3 37)	50.00
B. U. (9 4 37)	75.00
M. L. I. C. N. Y. (10 4 37)	40.00
German American Bund N. Y. (1 1 37)	31.00
Romanian Fascists N. Y. (12 3 37)	17.00

RECEIVED BY RALPH ZAPETTI (1938)

J. P. M. N. Y. (1 1 38)	\$100.00
Irish Republican Front, N. Y. (1 7 38)	73.00
British U. Fascists, London (4 1 38)	42.00
Christian Front, N. Y. (5 3 38)	38.00
U. S. Fascists, N. J. (9 9 38)	64.00
German American Bund, N. Y. (1 7 38)	81.00
Wm. Dudley Pelley, N. Car. (11 17 38)	100.00

RECEIVED BY GLENN E. KNOX (1939-40)

D. K. V. (3 2 40)	\$ 8.00
Wm. Dudley Pelley, N. C. (1 39)	20.00
Christians for America, N. Y. (1 39)	31.00
U. S. Fascists, N. J. (1 39)	63.00
German American Bund (May, 1939)	26.00
Printer (1939)	11.00
Christians for America, N. Y. (1939)	22.00
German Bund, Reich (1939)	50.00
Christian Front, N. Y. (1939)	72.00
Italian Government, Rome (1939)	15.00
British Un. Fascists (1939)	72.00
I. F. L. (1939)	40.00
Wm. Dudley Pelley (1939)	80.00

Ed Note—Zapetti and Knox are Castorina's lieutenants.

As can be seen from the above list, the "Christian" Front and the "Christian" Mobilizers are also supporting Castorina's "American" organization, preparing for Der Tag when native and Nazi inspired terror groups all over the United States may unite with the purpose of hurling our country into the throes of civil war. Donald Shea, leader of another Fascist group centered in Washington and Baltimore, who once invited "Gentile Commandants" to his meetings, is acting as liaison between the American Union of Fascists and the Bible Belt brand of "home-grown" Fascists.

Only through the vigilance and close cooperation of all patriotic men can the terror of Fascism, which these men and their masters would have us unchecked and finally destroyed. Don't underestimate the danger. Let's fight to keep America American!

AMERICAN UNION OF FASCISTS

FOUNDED BY
BLACKSHEPARD

208 EAST 86TH STREET
 NEW YORK CITY

Dear Sir:

The pro-fascist membership card in Italy has this significance. We are instructed to help our own government by establishing a Fascist Corporated State. All Fascist here in America must obey all laws of their country and must defend the Italian race from the past and the future. My self has been put in charge to give order to the Italian people in America. My orders have been issued to me by the former council of New York City.

Sincerely yours
Paul Castorina

March 12, 1940.

91



*Individual Bundites,
Feigning Suppression,
Join Native Hate-Groups*

A unique little magazine, "The United Christian World", is looking for a public and finding it at Christian Front meetings, where it is sold for 5c. What makes this latest medium for influencing public opinion so outstanding is not solely the unique role of its Publisher, who happens to be John J. Geiss, notorious ex-Bundist and antisemitic street orator . . . No, this new publishing venture contains a far greater appeal than the names of mere mortals . . . These are the titles and authors to be found in its pages: Editorial Opinion, by The Star; Delving Into The Past, by the Moon; Today's Survey, by Mercury; Getting Ready For The Future, by Florat; Fundamentals of Politics, by Uranus; Christians Organize To End Economic Wars, by Mars; and Avoiding Troubles, by Jupiter . . . What an enlightening publication! . . .

Latest target of abuse at "Christian" Front meetings is District Attorney O'Dwyer, of Brooklyn . . . The Fronters are much too friendly, however, with certain individuals in the District Attorney's office . . .

Best Gag of the Month: Calling William G. Bishop, one of the Christian Fronters on trial, a "plant" and spy . . . Within a few days, his real affiliations (which won't be any surprise to the N. S. A. N. I.) will be revealed . . .

No shrinking violet is Henry G. Curtiss, Editor and Publisher of the "American Bulletin," a mimeographed "hate-sheet". This is how he modestly described a recent meeting which he and some cronies addressed:

"New York, N. Y.—The largest Christian Mobilizer audience in months was thrilled last Wednesday evening by three of the most brilliant speakers in American Nationalism, each delivering his message in absolutely top form . . . Henry G. Curtiss, James Stewart, and Joe McWilliams, National Commander, were the speakers, and they were received by the large audience with cheers and enthusiasm." . . . That's what's known as objective news coverage . . .

GERMAN AMERICAN Bundites are engaged in the desperate work which they are told by the American people have developed in order to counter poisoning their subscribers, editors, editorial members and leading "specialists" and "hate groups" such as the N. S. A. N. I.

Acting as "specialists" they will work as an advisory committee. Bund members are in great demand. Scores of an American organization, calling "experts" in their peculiar field are letting their heads down when it comes to welcoming the Bundites and ex-Bundites.

Bund Discredited

The Nazis have come to feel that they can accomplish little through their own organization which has been completely discredited in the eyes of most Americans, and which they fear may soon be outlawed. They have, of course, long cooperated with such groups as the "Christian" Front, "Christian" Mobilizers, etc. It is by now well-known that Little Fuehrer Joe McWilliams has worked in the closest possible manner with the German-American Bund, a merger of his Mobilizers with the Bund almost having gone through—and still remaining a possibility.

But the new technique followed by Bund members is to join native groups completely as individuals, with no mention made publicly of their Nazi background. Thus, we find that several speakers—with strong German accents—at a Klan rally in New Jersey, addressed their audiences on true Americanism and Patriotism!

New Nazi Policy

There is every indication that the inception of the Bund technique followed a new policy laid down by higher-ups after the failure Kuhn. Realizing that as the war was intensifying, American public opinion might swing even more heavily against the Nazis, the idea was to keep Bund members as effective "specialists", even if the Bund itself were ever to be disbanded.

The rape of Semtin, a few weeks, probably planned many months ago, appears to be having the effect which the Nazis feared. But with typical thoroughness they had prepared for any eventuality. *Is there any possibility of the German-American Bund?*

BOYCOTT ITEMS

U. S. Canary Raisers Keep "Getting the Bird"

LAST WEEK more than 2,500 canaries reached the United States from the Netherlands. This marks the first large-scale importation of our feathered friends from sources outside of Germany.

But the birds are Hartz Mountain stock, the breeders—just as you might suspect—coming originally from Germany.

U. S. canary raisers who are trying to take advantage of the boycott and blockade to develop the domestic canary industry, are finding it difficult meeting the unfair competition of foreign birds. The United States, incidentally, produces some of the finest canaries found anywhere in the world, equalling in vocal range and tonal production anything the European market has to offer.

Musical impressions of the birds bear this in mind before purchasing foreign canaries.

Sudeten Germans No Longer 100% Nazi

SUDETEN GERMANS living in that part of Czechoslovakia first taken over by Nazi Germany rue the day they invited Hitler to march in. Although a few important Nazi leaders have been enriched, the large mass of Germans as well as Czechs are finding it increasingly difficult to support themselves or get any kind of jobs.

Because of the world boycott against Nazi goods, industries in the Sudeten area have suffered greatly. In addition, the War has resulted in even greater privations to a once prosperous and thriving industrial region under a democratic government.

When the Sudetenland became part of Germany it became a hot spot to the world boycott, and its industries received a severe shock.

9/L

Walter WINCHELL On Broadway

Portrait of a Man Throwing a Typewriter

GEORGE JEAN NATHAN once told me that in all his 30 odd years of reviewing shows and actors—he has never made reply to an attack . . . "When you are in the brick throwing business," he added, "you must expect to get hit by a brick now and then" . . . Another counsellor: "Never get indignant. People who get indignant always look funny."

I've wasted several pieces of paper trying to say what I think of a critic who had popped me four Walter Winchell times—never mentioning my name . . . But I can't get hopped up about it . . . I don't feel mad . . . And when a columnist doesn't sock back he is accused of mellowing . . . Or of yellowing . . . Maybe now that I've turned 43 I have acquired some wisdom . . . I wish I could get my dander up instead . . . I remember the time not so long ago that I got my best exercise and recreation throwing typewriters at punks who threw them at me . . . Heywood Brown's best stuff seemed to be the pieces he did in haste when he was burned up about something . . . But for the life of me I can't get excited . . . The critic has squawked about me four times, but always with the same exclamation marks.

HE IS ANGRY with G-Man Hoover for a personal reason . . . He always growls about newspaper ethics, blah, blah—but reserves the right for himself to use his column and outlets to punish people he doesn't like . . . About three years ago, maybe longer, he visited the G-man in Washington . . . He hoped Hoover could arrange it for him (and no other reporter!) to get into Alcatraz prison . . . He wanted to do an exclusive series on it . . . Mr. Hoover was sorry, but he couldn't oblige him . . . "That's not my department," said John Edgar, "that has to be arranged by the attorney general's office or the prison board" . . . "The hell with that stuff," implied our paragon of . . . you fix it up . . .



to swap free drinks for free mentions) he should add that on a certain Saturday night (the jammed night of the week, yet!) he forgot his high morals and ethics and let the joint pick up his check.

I COULD FILL A COLUMN and a half with some of his phony exploits . . . You probably never suspected that an obscure reporter out in Hollywood did all the real work in digging up the evidence on a labor racketeer for which my superior has been thefting all the bows . . . But that's a story for the trade—and how they've been burning up about it since Our Hero has been acknowledging all the applause . . .

IN SHORT, YOU SEE—this exponent of grouch journalism, who also charged John Edgar Hoover with log rolling and scratching my back—is a fealthy log roller himself . . . At any rate, I beg admirers of journalistic ethics to see to it—that if I join Heywood Brown before he does—he is ejected from my funeral.

...men who do
... should not do
... for news tips... Ethna
impropriety, he called it... Well,
I haven't been seeing crooked so
long that I've forgotten how to see
straight.

HE DENOUNCES my brand of reporting, which almost every newspaper in the nation has purchased or ordered copied... My stuff is inaccurate, he says, uncouth, no good... Well, that's no exclusive scoop of his. I know many people who agree — and have already said so... On the other hand, there happen to be some newspaper people who think I'll do... Capt. Patterson is one. Cap works on the paper across the way. His editorial page has testified that I'm a newspaperman and that's all the rating I expect... Neil MacNeil is one of the editors over at the N. Y. Times. His new book on journalism, "Without Fear or Favor," admits me into the newspaper heaven—with this malarkey: "Winchell... still sets the pace. It is a poor town that cannot boast of its own little Winchell. Even the colleges and schools have them... Few of them have Winchell's talent and almost none his adroitness... He has his code of ethics"... We reprint Mr. MacNeil's stuff just to make a bum out of the bark that "all legitimate" newspapermen are opposed to me... I knew this crack was an exaggeration the moment I looked at the latest list of papers from the syndicate. A new one in Panama and one in Japan plus a dozen new American gazettes... Apparently the more than 160 U. S. editors who hire my nonsense do not agree with the inaccurate and careless crusader.

HE POSES as the holiest of journalists, who is never in error. He never blunders... He, if you please, is the healthy example of newspaperman, by gum... Well, he's not that pretty... His argument that newspapermen should never accept free drinks from cafe owners clashes with the facts... He accepts them often did... Fight and rassing tickets, too... Most chiseleers wouldn't think of paying their way in—unless they had to... Drama and movie critics are others who accept free tickets and then usually show their appreciation by panning the show. It's "tradition," I guess... It is also the softest racket of all... Get on a newspaper and night clubs beg you to keep your coin in your bank. You can't hurt them but they imagine whatever the cost — it's cheap way of buying off your whole paper... And so when this bird taps people (who permit joints

IRA L. STEINER

Publicists • 229 WEST 42nd STREET • NEW YORK CITY • CHICKERING 4-0781

April 16, 1940

Explain source of information
to Walter Winchell

EXCLUSIVE TO WALTER WINCHELL

To A. H. ...

The father of one of those seventeen "Christian Fronters" is Major General John T. Prout, who is listed on the letterhead of an organization called "The Junior Police of America, Inc." as financial secretary and commissioner of physical training....But the organization which includes some well known persons, is not listed in the telephone book.....

* * * * *

The above information was acquired, in part, from a man who had written a radio script for the organization for a program called "Junior Police on Parade".....The rest of the information came from the actual letterhead of the organization....The address, which along with the telephone is not listed, is 41 East 42 St., and the telephone number is LExington 2-0341.

* * * * *

96

2-3797
AMERICAN
Shipping Service
Inc.
Nassau Street
New York City
NEW MASSES
New York, N. Y.
R 2.6 1940

March 26, 1940

Spotlight on the G-Man

To Hoover
Whoppe

Angry public wants to investigate J. Edgar Hoover and his Federal Bureau of Investigation. American Gestapo?

JOHN ROGGE, United States assistant attorney general, told a conference of the Michigan Civil Rights Federation last night that public officers are sensitive to public protest. His statement had the quality of prophecy: for the last four weeks have seen the growth of a storm of protest which has badly shaken the department and may, if unquelled, seriously hinder the administration. Plans to suppress minority political parties and silence opposition to our involvement in the European war. The storm began to rise immediately after the Federal Bureau of Investigation's February arrests of twelve Detroit citizens who supported the Spanish loyalist cause—followed by similar raids in Milwaukee and New York City. The FBI's searches without warrants, its third-degree methods, and chain treatment of respectable citizens shocked the nation. Telegrams, letters, and resolutions of protest poured into Washington. The department began to demand more information about J. Edgar Hoover's "American Gestapo." Within ten days Attorney General Jackson dismissed the charges against the Detroit raiders.

PROTEST GROWS

At the uproar of criticism continued. Senator George W. Norris, of Nebraska, in a letter to Jackson, stated that if the reports he received of the Detroit raids were "anywhere near the truth, such conduct on the part of officials of the federal government, it is to me, is inexcusable." Jackson replied that he could find no evidence of misconduct on Hoover's part. Apparently he had accepted Hoover's explanation of the affair, since he did not mention any attempt to investigate the factual basis of Norris' complaint. Jackson's answer failed to satisfy the senator from Nebraska, or the press and public. A number of columnists considered it a white wash, and hinted that the FBI's political strength had grown so that it could not be checked by anyone except the President, and that it would soon be used as a lever to overthrow the present administration. Washington that Hoover had begun a defense campaign by summoning agents in the fifty-two FBI offices in thirty-six states to lobby for him in Congress. Some congressmen shivered in anticipation; they were familiar with the widespread belief that Hoover's agents for years had been preparing dossiers on the private lives of prominent Washingtonians for use in just such an emergency. Hoover had previously chosen this time to make one of his frequent trips to Florida. Newspapers reported his presence at Miami Beach's most luxurious hotel, where his expenses were said to be many times

the modest per diem allowed government employees on official business. Various attempts were made to explain his absence from Washington just after he had told congressional committees that the work of his bureau was badly in arrears; two-thirds of the pending FBI cases, he had said, were either unassigned or delinquent for as long as eight months. Hoover, according to one Florida newspaper, was investigating "vice, inefficiency, and corruption." Some of his critics pointed out that he might concern himself with possible inefficiency right in his own bureau.

Though he tried to avoid reporters and shunned his usual Florida night club haunts, Hoover did not lose touch with the Hearst press and with Hearst-columnist Walter Winchell, favored recipient of advance tips on FBI activities. Winchell and the Hearst newspapers hurried to the G-man's defense. Stories appeared in the New York Journal and American and the struck Chicago Herald-American to the effect that public opposition to Hoover's methods had been engineered by: (1) Tommy Corcoran, (2) Communists, who had cooked the whole thing up in a backroom on a Washington side street, (3) Attorney General Jackson, who was out to revenge himself on his predecessor, Frank Murphy, and (4) Democratic leaders trying to smear the Republican Party. Meanwhile, other journalists were busy turning up facts about Hoover. They rediscovered his connection with the Palmer raids of 1920, and recalled that Hoover's personal direction of some of the outrageous post war roundups of liberals had been testified to under oath during a congressional investigation of the FBI. It has been charged—and the accusation is being repeated now—that it was Hoover's secret dossiers on Sacco and Vanzetti which really sent them to the chair for a crime they didn't commit.

Various writers have recently pointed out the parallels between Hoover's conduct in 1919-24 and 1940, such as his Palmer raid tactics and his revival of civil liberties. Many of his political opponents have again begun to charge that Hoover is "reported as being active in any subversive activity or movements detrimental to the internal security."

CITIZENS ON FILE

The extent of Hoover's present indexing activities is indicated by his testimony that the division in charge of this work has an assistant director and eight supervisors. His last card index of "organizations, associations, societies, publications, and special conditions existing in certain localities" ran to 450,000 entries by 1924—and remember that the FBI has been granted a \$10,000,000 appropriation

for the coming year. Hoover's earlier lists of suspicious individuals are said to have included Justices Stone and Frankfurter, the late Senators Borah and Thomas, Senator Wheeler, John L. Lewis, and even Herbert Hoover. It is a safe guess that the new blacklist will cover practically everybody you can think of, whether to the right or left of the White House or possibly even within it.

The recent publicity given to Hoover's long career as a foe of civil liberties has evoked fresh criticism of the FBI chief and his bureau. Senator Norris, dissatisfied with Jackson's statement on Hoover, wrote the attorney general another and longer letter demanding action. "The Federal Bureau of Investigation," he said, "needs a strong restraining hand to keep it within bounds." Jackson thereupon called in Washington reporters and in the course of a long press conference, mostly off the record, indicated that he was looking into the FBI's conduct to determine the extent to which it feels bound by such legal limitations as the Bill of Rights. He promised that the Detroit case would be reviewed, also that no one hereafter would be prosecuted for his opinions.

After the attorney general's reply to Norris' first letter, Hoover flew back to Washington only to find himself involved in what may prove to be a major public scandal. Wiretapping, although outlawed by the Communications Act of 1934, has become one of the most important sidelines of private and public sleuths. Last year there were charges that phones in congressional offices were tapped and countertapped. This year wiretapping cases developed in Pennsylvania and Rhode Island. A resolution calling for a Senate investigation of wiretapping was introduced by Senator Green of Rhode Island and has already received the unanimous approval of the Senate's Interstate Commerce Committee. In his report on the resolution Senator Wheeler, chairman of the committee, made one of the strongest statements on the need for safeguarding civil liberties that has ever been made by a congressional committee.

Hoover's present conduct in the wiretapping development, admitted that the FBI tapped wires but not often and only in the most important cases. Thus the head of the government's most powerful law enforcement division acknowledged that his bureau had been guilty of breaking the law. Attorney General Jackson's order banning wiretapping by the Department of Justice was also a tacit admission of guilt. This new order may have the effect of forestalling an investigation of the FBI. It would be unfortunate if pressure to wipe out the American Gestapo were relaxed at a moment when the fight has only begun.

JULIAN WEBB.

JBM: EAL

May 7, 1940

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-37615-764

Miss Rose Bigman
New York Mirror
235 East 45th Street
New York, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTZ/GCL

Dear Miss Bigman:

At the request of ^{Walter} Dr. Finchell, I
am returning herewith the material which was
so thoughtfully forwarded to me.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Mr. Carson _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Gurnea _____
- Mr. Hendon _____
- Mr. Pennington _____
- Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
- Mr. Nease _____
- Miss Gandy _____

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
★ MAY 8 1940 ★
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED-DIVISION
MAY 11 1940

COPY

Walter Winchell

[Redacted]

b6

May 28, 1940.

after
getting
they
a.
have
G. F.

Jergens Woodbury Co.
Burbank, California.

Gentlemen:

Regarding the Jergens Journal broadcast featuring Walter Winchell:

[Redacted] and I have found this program becoming more and more repulsive to us week by week. It would be a very easy matter to turn it off, but since we are interested in the vital matters being discussed and know thousands of people do listen, we wish to hear the things which are broadcast and which influence public opinion.

3

That we have found Winchell rather inaccurate and sensational is of less importance than his recent reversal of policy and meddling into things which are neither officially or morally any of his business. I believe it is the sincere desire of most patriotic Americans to keep the United States at peace with the world. There are official agencies, such as the F.B.I., the Dies Committee, congress, and the president, at work to keep us out of war and at the same time build us a safe national defense. These official agencies are always ready to listen to the people and conduct affairs accordingly. Most of them are electorally controlled, by either direct vote or indirect.

The point is we feel Walter Winchell, with his itemized scattered examples, and excited, emotion rousing activities to be far more dangerous to American peace and democracy than any fifth column or outside enemy - that is - he and others like him. If there ever was a time when we needed calm, unbiased, universal thinking about our public affairs this is that time. We believe a little careful consideration will show you Winchell does not do this, and that his influence on the public is only toward emotional excitement and hatred.

RECORDED & INDEXED 62-31615-164

Now Mr. Winchell is not elected to broadcast, but is sponsored directly by you whose product he advertises. He is then, responsible only to you and you to us. We feel it is your patriotic duty to keep your program official to the general public whom you expect to buy your products.

As long as Winchell remains on the air unchecked, and under your sponsorship, we shall feel obligated not to buy your lotion (dispite its quality) and to discover by investigation at the store what other products of yours we use. Since this one way we have of combatting and debunking American propaganda, we shall call the facts in this letter to the attention of our friends.

Everyone would rather write good letters than bad ones, so the complaint letters about Winchell are probably not in proportion to public opinion. I personally know several of the same opinion who have not written you. I shall be glad to supply more detailed information at your request. We are

99.

going to Helena, Montana next week, but our new address is given at the end of letter.

In the event you are under contract to Walter Winchell and cannot immediately sever your connection with him, we would consider it good business policy to make a strong announcement to effect that his words are completely his own and in no way reflect the sponsor's views. It is obvious that a good product is better advertising for itself than a bad program on the radio.

Very truly yours,

(Signed)

1
[Redacted signature]

b-6

Address after
June 1st

1
[Redacted address]

File 100-100000
100

b-6

Walter
The [redacted]
Gentlemen

After [redacted]
May 28/40 [redacted]
Gordon Jergens Co. [redacted]
Be it resolved that we, the undersigned, will not purchase Jergens Products, until some such time, that you cease sponsoring that detest-able creature, [redacted]

signed
W. Winshell

RECORDED & INDEXED

12-31615-101
25 194

Walter
b-6
9/

JUL 30 RECD

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY [redacted]

-164 X 1

101

May 17, 1940

KU JJS:PK

Mr. Walter Winchell
New York Mirror
235 East 45th Street
New York, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8BTJ/OCU

Dear Walter:

I want to take this opportunity to
thank you for the various letters and data
which you so thoughtfully forwarded to me.

I have gone over all the material
with a great deal of interest and am returning
to you all the correspondence forwarded in
order that your files might be complete.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Cordially,

J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosure (see attached sheet)

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Nathan _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Coffey _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Hendon _____
- Mr. Lester _____
- Mr. McGuire _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Pennington _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
- Adm. Files _____
- Pers. Files _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Miss Gandy _____

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
MAY 18 1940 ★
P. M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

*all enclosures
returned*

RECORDED

62-31615-16
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
3 MAY 29 1940
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

1 ENCLD

RETURNING TO WALTER WINCHELL -- 5-17-40

Resolution passed 5-2-40 by Jewish War Veterans of U S
and signed by [REDACTED]

Letter dated 5-4-40 to [REDACTED]

Letter 5-4-40 from [REDACTED]
of ANDREW JERGENS COMPANY to Walter Winchell.

Sheet attempting to suggest boycotting Jergen's
products in view of attitude of Winchell in his news
commentaries.

Let dated 4-30-40 to Walter Winchell from [REDACTED]

sheet containing poems by [REDACTED] entitled
"GOD" & "WHY?"

Three pages correspondence - not labeled.

Letter to Walter Winchell from [REDACTED]
dated 4-30-40.

Let dated to Winchell from [REDACTED]
commenting favorably
on his news broadcasts.

Miscellaneous sheets of correspondence.

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Nathan _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Egan _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Lester _____
Mr. McGuire _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Pennington _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Adm. Files _____
Pers. Files _____
Tour Room _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Miss Gandy _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/OC

14-21615-165-103

NEW YORK MIRROR

DAILY AND SUNDAY

235 EAST 48TH STREET
MURRAY HILL, N.Y.

Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. Foxworth.....
Mr. Ladd.....
Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. E. A. Tamm.....
Mr. Rosen.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

Jules

June 14, 1940

Dear John

Thanks very much for the clippings sent with your letter of June 11th.

regards

Walter
Walter Winchell

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/20/84 BY SP8BJS/GCE

RECORDED

III

62-31615-166

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1 JUN 20 1940

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Handwritten signatures and stamps: "EX-100" and "FIVE"

B

104

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUN 25 1940

WESTERN UNION

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. Foxworth	.....
Mr. Ladd	.....
Mr. Nathan	.....
Mr. E. A. Tamm	.....
Mr. Egan	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Harbo	.....
Mr. Hendon	.....
Mr. Rosen	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/gcc

WH5 46 NT 5 EXTRA

NEWHAVEN CONN JUNE 24

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER

PLEASE REFER TO YOUR COMMUNICATION TO ME JULY THE 13 TH
1939. NOW REFER TO WALTER WINCHELLS COLUMN AS OF
JUNE THE 24 TH. IF THIS IS NOT A COLUMN OF HATE A COLUMN
OF INTOLERANCE A COLUMN OF UNAMERICANISM PLEASE CORRECT

ME

b-6

350 13 1939 24.

806AM

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-1115 167

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
5 JUN 23 1940
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

SOLSON
NICHOLS
HENDON

*I see no reason to
acknowledge this*

*The attached column
in today's Washington
papers is probably the
one he refers to.*

*H.
He is not out
with
H.*

B.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Nathan _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Foxworth _____
- Mr. Coffey _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Hendon _____
- Mr. Jones _____
- Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
- Mr. Nease _____
- Mr. Gurnea _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Miss Gandy _____

Date August 6, 1940

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

Re: Special tour

Please be advised that Mr. Noon, in accordance with instructions from your office, conducted the following on a special tour of the Bureau yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fox,
485 Madison Avenue,
New York, N. Y.

Mrs. Fox is Rose Bigman, Walter Winchell's Secretary. Mr. Fox is in the Promotion Division of the Columbia Broadcasting System, Incorporated.

While at the firing range, both of these people fired the tommy gun. Rose Bigman insisted on taking the target which she shot with her in order to show her friends that she had qualified as a member of the reserve list.

As you were unavailable, these folks were unable to meet you; however, they were taken in to see your office. They were extremely appreciative of the tour given them.

Respectfully,

D. L. Koblinger
D. L. Koblinger

cc-Mr. Tolson

Walter Winchell

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8BJJ/GC/afp

INDEXED 62-31615-167X
Signature

Q5

JEM:HCB

July 8, 1940

(b)

Mr. Walter Winchell
The New York Daily Mirror
235 East 45th Street
New York City

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BJS/ACU

Dear Walter:

Just a note to tell you how good I thought your broadcast was last night. It was grand of you to refer to the G-Men and myself as you did. I know it will have a very good effect and I believe that the reaction to your broadcast will be very helpful in getting the necessary legislation that is now pending in Congress to unleash us and enable us to do something actively in the field of counter-espionage.

It was fine to see you last week and I am hoping to be back in New York again and get together with you.

Meantime, best regards -

Sincerely,
J. Edgar Hoover

AMSD

62-31615-168

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Foxworth _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Hendon _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Miss Gandy _____

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
★ JUL 8 1940 ★
F. B. I.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION,
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECORDED

62-31615-11
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
JUL 19 1940
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

50 FEB 31 1943

B

-168

107

JFF:GJB

June 19, 1940

Mr. Walter Winchell
New York Mirror
235 East 48th Street
New York, New York

Dear Walter:

Reference is made to the envelope which you forwarded to me recently and which contained a number of reports, receipt of which was acknowledged by my letter dated May 21, 1940. Among the material you furnished at that time was a letter addressed to you from [redacted] which I am returning to you herewith in the belief that you sent it to me inadvertently, inasmuch as there is no indication therein of any matter of interest to this Bureau.

Cordially,

J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/GCL

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-31615-169

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
4 JUL 17 1940
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
★ JUN 21 1940 ★
P. M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

To	
Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Miss Gandy	

Handwritten signatures and initials

CT:ACS

July 26, 1940

RECORDED 62-346E-170

Miss Rose Sigman
c/o Mr. Walter Winchell
New York Mirror
235 East 45th Street
New York City

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/GCU

Dear Miss Sigman:-

Clyde Tolson has told me of your forthcoming visit to Washington with your husband.

It will be a real pleasure for us to be able to show you something of our activities here. I want you and your husband to telephone my office upon your arrival in Washington and I shall be delighted to make the necessary arrangements for your visit. In addition, I hope that you will let me know if there is anything else which we can do for you while you are here.

With kind regards,

Sincerely,

J. Edgar Hoover

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
★ JUL 26 1940 ★
P. M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED-DIRECTOR
JUL 26 4 44 PM '40

Mr. Lannon
July 26

*Very Special attention
Be sure to get
Mr. Hoover when
when place on
(copy)*

NEW YORK MIRROR

DAILY AND SUNDAY

235 EAST 45TH STREET
MURRAY HILL 2-1000

July 25, 1940

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/GC

Dear Mr. Tolson:

My vacation starts the first of August.

My husband and I plan to visit Washington the first weekend (meaning either August 2nd or 3rd) and would like very much to go through the Bureau, if that is possible. Is there any way we could get a pass that would allow us to do that? I don't want to bother you or Mr. Hoover and if you can't do this, I will understand completely.

Handwritten:
1/26/41

RECORDED
& INDEXED
sincerely,

62-31615-170
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
AUG 1 1940
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
TOLSON

for Walter Winchell

RECEIVED

P.S. If the pass is available, could it be made out to Mr. and Mrs. John Fox, please?

110

NEW YORK MIRROR
DAILY AND SUNDAY

Mr. Clegg
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Foxworth
Mr. Nathan
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Egan
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Hendon

235 EAST 45TH STREET
MURRAY HILL
New York City
10017

July 31, 1940

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/GCL

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Thank you for your typically nice letter.

My husband, John Fox, will call your secretary Monday morning to arrange a time to go through the FBI. If you have anything else to do, please don't feel that you must wait for us. I know what busy people you all are.

Kindest regards to you and Mr. Tolson.

sincerely,

Rose Bigman
ROSE BIGMAN

Will be done by...

Very special attention

*Forward
Aug 5 - 1940*

8

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-31615-1
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
1 AUG 6 1940
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

TOLSON

NICHOLS

TRACY

JER:KOB/b

August 13, 1940

27800

Mr. Walter Winchell
New York Daily Mirror
835 East 45th Street
New York City

dm

[Handwritten scribbles]

Dear Walters:

I am inclosing herewith an excerpt
from the Congressional Record for August 12, 1940,
setting forth extension of remarks by Congressman
J. Thorkelson. I thought you would be interested
in reading this if it has not already come to your
attention.

With kind regards,

Sincerely,

[Handwritten signature]

J. Edgar Hoover

Inclosure

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Miss Gandy _____

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
★ AUG 13 1940 ★
P. M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-31615-172
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
1 AUG 20 1940
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/oc

The name Federal Reserve bank is a deception which has led 90 percent of the people to believe it is a Government bank, because Federal means Government, when, in fact, the Federal Reserve bank is a private corporation in which the Government has no financial interest. However, the Government has been very generous and kind to the Federal Reserve bank by issuing to it Federal Reserve notes free of cost of any kind, except the cost of material and printing, which is estimated to be about 30 cents per thousand dollars. Federal Reserve notes are obligations of the United States with the following inscription on each note: "This note is legal tender for all debts, public and private, and is redeemable in lawful money at the United States Treasury or in any Federal Reserve bank." You will note that the inscription states: "Redeemable in lawful money," which is an admission that Federal Reserve notes are not lawful money.

Exposé of Radio Control

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

HON. J. THORKELSON

OF MONTANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Monday, August 12, 1940

ARTICLE FROM THE WASHINGTON TIMES-HERALD

Mr. THORKELSON. Mr. Speaker, on leave to extend my own remarks, I include an article in the Times-Herald of August 7, 1940.

Mr. Speaker, this article verifies statements which I have made during the 2 years I have been here in Congress. The National Broadcasting Co. is the station over which the Jewish villifier, Walter Winchell, exhaled his poisonous defamatory remarks against any and all who believe in the fundamental principles of this Government. It does not matter to him who they are or what position they occupy, if they cannot see eye to eye with his own organized minority. They are all wrong, according to Mr. Winchell. The president of this station, Mr. Sarnoff, evidently is in accord with the statements made by Mr. Winchell, and he should be, because he is one of the same people, only he comes from Russia.

I have said many times that our national-broadcasting stations and the national press are controlled and dominated by this minority, where nothing is broadcast or published except what is in accord with this minority viewpoint. It is because of this control the people have remained uninformed to date, and it is to enlighten them that I have made it my business to insert such information in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD so that the people of this Nation should learn the truth.

As to Mr. Winchell himself, little can be said, or, rather, nothing should be said, as even the most contemptible expressions give him too much credit. The New Yorker carried an article in which it alleged that Edgar Hoover, of the F. B. I., furnished this Charlie McCarthy of the air two G-men for his protection. I often wonder why the people should be taxed to protect such accidents of humanity. I cannot imagine what they are saving him for. For what purpose can he serve, except as a mediocre mudslinger? It would be much more sensible to give him a shovel so that he may engage in respectable labor. He could at least in such occupation dig a pit for himself to fall in, and what a relief that would be to those who are tired of his diatribes and slander! This crowd, as the article clearly shows, lives on bribes. Benjamin Franklin had his contacts and troubles when he

tried to finance the Revolutionary War, for he had dealings with those whose god is gold and whose savior is a bribe.

[From the Washington Times-Herald of August 7, 1940]
SARNOFF BOAST HE COULD "DEAL" WITH F. D. ALLEGED—HOUSE GROUP PROGES MANEUVERING OVER R. C. A. TRUST CASE

(By William Strand)

David Sarnoff, president of the Radio Corporation of America, told an associate back in 1932, it was charged before the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee yesterday, that if he could delay prosecution of a Government antitrust case against the R. C. A. until after President Roosevelt's inauguration, he would have little trouble in "dealing" with Mr. Roosevelt.

The Interstate Commerce Committee is engaged in bringing in a report on the reappointment of Thad H. Brown to the Federal Communications Commission. During previous hearings it has been charged that Brown, a member of the F. C. C.'s monopoly committee, was derelict in his duty in not bringing to the fore evidence at his disposal concerning alleged monopolistic practices on the part of R. C. A.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA MAN'S AFFIDAVIT

Sarnoff was called for questioning in connection with charges, which were first made on the floor of the House in 1938 by Representative W. D. McFarlane (Democrat), of Texas, that the corporation used political pressure in 1932 to sidetrack an antitrust suit. Senator CHARLES W. TOSBY (Republican), of New Hampshire, introduced in evidence an affidavit signed by Edward O. Keller, a Washington real-estate operator, which gave a sensational version of how the suit was finally settled by the signing of a consent decree. It was this document that contained Sarnoff's alleged remarks about Mr. Roosevelt.

The R. C. A. president denied both that he had ever made such remarks about the President and the bulk of the details of the settlement as given by Keller.

SENATOR RETAINERS CHARGED

Keller asserted that the defendant corporations retained as counsel, former Senators Daniel O. Hastings (Republican), of Delaware, and George Moses (Republican), of New Hampshire, to aid in getting a month's continuance. He charged that Hastings and Moses accepted \$5,000 each, paid by the R. C. A. at the insistence of Sarnoff while serving in the United States Senate. Keller charged that a bribe of \$15,000 was paid to H. C. Mahaffy, Jr. that time clerk of the Wilmington, Del., Federal District Court issue the continuance order.

At the suggestion of Roger J. Whiteford, a Washington attorney who was consulted by Keller, according to the latter's version, a meeting was arranged between Senator Moses and Sarnoff at a hotel at Concord, N. H. At this meeting, Keller stated, Senator Moses assured Sarnoff he would be able to "prevent the case from proceeding to trial."

BOUGHT MOSES "ADVICE"

Sarnoff's version from the witness stand yesterday was that he visited the New Hampshire Senator to seek "advice."

"Rather an unusual procedure, wouldn't you say?" interjected Senator Tosby, "making a pilgrimage to Concord, albeit a best place, to ask a United States Senator, not even a lawyer, his advice." "Oh, he was a distinguished man in the Senate and occupied many important posts," Sarnoff replied. "We thought know about such matters."

Senator Moses, it was alleged, suggested that Senator Hastings be called into the case. Senator Hastings, in New York at the time, sent for Clerk Mahaffy, who agreed to issue the continuance order and the affidavit charged.

"After the postponement of this case, Mr. Whiteford and I called on Mr. Sarnoff and informed him that it was necessary that some money should be paid immediately for the statement alleged. Senator Moses was up for reelection and needed campaign funds very badly. Mr. Sarnoff authorized D. O'Callaghan, R. C. A. counsel, to have two checks for \$5,000, to be paid to Senator Hastings and Senator Moses."

SARNOFF TALK DETAILED

"A year or so later when the Radio Corporation of America sought to secure a modification of the consent decree insofar as communications were concerned they employed an attorney by the name of Mr. Mahaffy, whose brother was M. C. Mahaffy, Jr., clerk of the Federal Court at Wilmington, Del., paying him a fee of \$50,000 and the modification sought was granted without an objection whatsoever."

"On my boat trip with Mr. Sarnoff, from New York to Boston, Mr. Sarnoff informed me that he and President Roosevelt had been very close friends since the inception of radio, and that Mr. Roosevelt had said to him, 'Dave, you are the father of radio but when I was Assistant Secretary of the Navy, I mothered it for you,' and that he believed Mr. Roosevelt would be elected in November and that if he were able to postpone this case until after the Roosevelt inauguration that he would have no trouble in dealing with Mr. Roosevelt personally."

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/GCI

Copy to
W. Winchell
8-13-40

The Federal Reserve Board, which has extraordinary control over the monetary affairs of the United States, conceived in 1913, at a time when there were 8,000,000 unemployed persons in this country, at a time when the price levels had not yet reached those of 1924, that there was a boom, and that conditions were unsound, and the Board took every step in its power to stop the boom, and it did stop the boom, and put conditions where they are now, and since the conditions were brought to that point the Board has taken no action to overcome the wrong and the destruction it did. Instead of that, we have Mr. Eccles, in a very confused and pitiful way, writing a letter to the Committee on Banking and Currency, saying there have been very many disagreements on both sides, and that they would be very happy to have the Committee on Banking and Currency suggest to the Board what they should do.

So the Federal Reserve Board has absolute control over currency inflation and deflation. There can be no danger of currency inflation. Why not reflate?

I quote from the recent hearing before the special committee of the Senate upon the silver investigation:

"The CHAIRMAN. What do you call 'currency inflation'? Describe 'currency inflation.' I have heard the expression used quite a lot. I would like to know distinctly what it is.

"Mr. ECCLES. To me it would mean where the supply of money, bank deposits, and currency, in the hands of those that spend that money, is greater than a country's ability to produce the goods for the market. It would be a condition of overemployment, a condition of inability to produce the goods, so that the supply of money in the hands of those who spend it is in excess of a country's ability to supply the demands.

"The CHAIRMAN. What would be the effect, then?

"Mr. ECCLES. The effect would be the rapidly rising price level. It would be a diminution of the purchasing power of the dollar.

"The CHAIRMAN. Has not the Government been striving apparently for 8 years to lower the purchasing power of the dollar and to raise the price level of commodities? That has certainly been the effort of our Government for 8 years.

"Mr. ECCLES. Of course you speak of 'the Government.' It is difficult for me to say. There are different views with reference to it. There are some people in the Government, and I think practically everybody, felt that the prices should go up, it would be desirable to have higher prices certainly than they were in 1932, at the prices should bear certainly some relationship to fixed wages and debt structure. If it is possible to create that condition, I would think that was desirable.

The CHAIRMAN. As I understand you now, and I hope I do, the effect of currency inflation would be to raise rapidly price levels; that true?

Mr. ECCLES. That is right.

The CHAIRMAN. Then by 'currency inflation' you could bring the price levels up to what the Department of Labor fixes as parity, is that true, isn't it?

Mr. ECCLES. You may get a great variation in prices. You may have some prices very low, and you may have other prices higher. Having an average price level, I think that is true."

Read carefully and analyze the above colloquy between Mr. Pittman and Mr. Eccles, and determine whether you get inflation and prosperity or deflation and poverty.

Good Book says, "By their fruits ye shall know them";

and it would be fair to judge the Federal Reserve bank standard. During its existence from 1913 to the present time, commodity prices have fluctuated more than during any comparable period in the country's history; commercial failures have been more numerous than ever before in a period in the history of the Nation; as administered, the Federal Reserve Bank Act has been the greatest piece of legislative

privilege that has ever been conceived in the legislative halls of the Nation. During its operation, combinations of capital have been formed than at any time as ever known, and the records show that at the present depression 15,000,000 men were walking

the high-ways and byways for work they could not get; 25,000,000 men, women, and children—hungry, ragged, and wretched—were on relief; there were thousands upon thousands of bank failures, entailing the life savings of millions of people; and left in its deadly trail were bankrupt States, cities, counties, farmers, and businessmen—yet we were told that the Federal Reserve System would insure confidence and make financial panics impossible.

Congress is to be called on for authority to issue more bonds, interest-bearing nontaxable obligations of the Government, to sell for fictitious bank credit money, when in fact, the President has authority to issue \$3,000,000,000 of United States notes, a full legal-tender circulating currency, real Government money, that bears no interest and is taxable. The Government has buried at West Point enough silver bul-

lions of dollars, to issue 1,598,000,000 silver certificates, and legal-tender, circulating currency, and has authority to do so.

The May issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin states: "About \$2,500,000,000 of gold in the Treasury has not been put into active use and is therefore at the free disposition of the Treasury." Every dollar of the above-mentioned \$7,098,000,000 could be utilized by the Government with no interest cost and obviate the necessity of issuing nontaxable interest-bearing bonds. Why is it not done? I do not know, and have never been able to find anyone who could give me a sensible reason.

The current opinion is that the Government guarantees deposits of banks that have qualified for insurance up to \$5,000, which is not a fact. The Government does not guarantee anything of the sort. The Government is a stockholder to the extent of \$150,000,000 in the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, which is a quasi-governmental institution that levies an assessment on all insured banks of one-twelfth of 1 percent on their deposits to create a fund to pay depositors of closed insured banks to a maximum of \$5,000. Should there be a major financial depression, as in 1921 and 1929 to 1933, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation would be forced to close its doors when its cash was exhausted—just like any commercial bank in the same predicament.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation does not guarantee deposits to any greater extent than any commercial bank guarantees deposits. Congress could and should pass a banking bill which would reduce bank failures 90 percent, and financial panics and depressions would become a memory of a dim and distant past. Will it ever be done? Not until the international bankers are shorn of their power—which by intrigue and Trojan-horse methods have enabled them ever since the Civil War to maintain a "fifth column" in many key positions of the Government.

The Federal Reserve Act (H. R. 7837), approved December 23, 1913, had the following caption:

An act to provide for the establishment of Federal Reserve banks, to furnish an elastic currency, to afford means of rediscounting commercial paper, to establish a more effective supervision of banking in the United States, and for other purposes.

The last four words in the above caption, "and for other purposes," gave the Federal Reserve bank unlimited power to do anything it desired, and what it desired most was to control the monetary and credit system of the country, viz, the power to contract and expand the volume of money in circulation and bank credit at will—with the result that the operators of the Federal Reserve bank are absolutely responsible for two major depressions, 1921 and 1929, and the recent so-called recession, in the last 20 years.

I quote the admonition and prophecies of four great patriotic Americans who have long since passed over the Great Divide, but whose memories still live in the hearts of the people:

I believe that banking institutions are more dangerous to our liberties than standing armies. Already they have raised up a monetary aristocracy that has set the Government at defiance. The issuing power should be taken from the banks and restored to the Government and the people, to whom it rightfully belongs. If the American people ever allow private banks to control the issue of their currency, first by inflation and then by deflation, the banks and corporations that will grow up around them will deprive the people of all property until their children will wake up homeless on the continent their fathers conquered (Thomas Jefferson).

Money is the creature of law; its creation and original issue should be maintained as an exclusive monopoly of the National Government. The needs of all can best be served by issuing national currency and credit through the operation of a national banking system (Lincoln).

It is a terrible situation when the Government must go into debt, and submit to ruinous interest charges at the hands of men who control the fictitious value of gold. If our country can issue bonds it can also issue currency. Both are promises to pay, but one promise fattens the usurer, the other helps the people (Edison).

The Chars never had such power as the Federal Reserve (Senator William E. Borah).

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION
KEEP ENVELOPE ATTACHED

Phila.
Ledger

Aug. 26, 1940

Winchell Runs Country?

To the Editor — In a recent Walter Winchell column were created a quotation from a Minneapolis paper which stated Mr. Winchell had contended to direct the foreign policies of this country and was getting away with it neatly. Mr. Winchell modestly admitted this to be true with the remark that "somebody has to do it." Ray Tucker recently called our attention to the fact that Mr. Morgenthau had long since replaced Mr. Hull as man Friday to Mr. Roosevelt on foreign policies, but we did not know until now that Mr. Morgenthau had, in turn, been replaced by Mr. Winchell.

Mr. Winchell heartily commends Mr. Weiss, vice president of the Mutual Broadcasting Company, for his action in cutting off 31 Pacific Coast broadcasting stations, after the first few words of Dr. Schmidt's translation of Hitler's recent Reichstag address. We humble citizens here feel fortunate in having lived in a part of the United States where we were still permitted to hear it. Those less fortunate in the Middle West should do something about their predicament.

ROSE ANDREWS NICHOLS.
Blowing Rock, N. C.

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-31615-173
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
6 AUG 29 1940
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8BTJ/GCL

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. E. Tamm
- Mr. Foxworth
- Mr. Nathan
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Egan
- Mr. Quinn
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Hendon
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Miss Gandy

Sept 14th, 1940.

To Hoover

Dear Walter:-

While on the subject of Sen Lundeen what did he and his conferees do with all the money they collected to "Make England pay her war debt and to seize the British Possessions?????

And while on this subject what don't the F.B.I. investigate Mr. Wm Griffin, editor of the Enquirer and the editor of the Irish Echo, which by the way has a very high official of the Education straffing on its editorial staff.

We might go higher Walter. On or around June 16th Raoul Desvermine- President of the Crucible Steel Company entertained a foreign Knight of the Malta at a dinner at the Hotel Pierre in which some very interesting details were mapped out as to what the "nights in this country were going to do. Evidently Hitler is not at all antagonistic to them but intends to toss out the Masons and the Jews. Also there was a man at this same dinner who I understood was a F B I Agent and he EXPOSED??? all the subversive dealing of most of the Masons in this country. Of course this is not true, but I have often wondered why a F B I Agent should have discussed anything out of Hoovers book and, of all people to these men who certainly would give a great deal to have England defeated. Even going so far as to say "THEY INTEND TO ERECT THE GREATEST CATHEDRAL IN EUROPE ON THE SITE OF ST. PAULS IN LONDON" and Walter that was back in June.

RECORDED

62-31615-1

If you read the list of men who supported Sen Lundeens movement you would think you were attending the St. Patricks day dinner at the Astor. So I guess Walter Lundeen was not entirely patriotic in his work. ANY WAY WHAT DID BECOME OF ALL THE MONEY HE COLLECTED FOR HIS NOBLE CAUSE?

I will watch you column for mention of [redacted] and will send you some very interesting names soon. In the Mirror.

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DATE 9/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/MLC

b-6

176

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Room 4238

9/27

1940

Phone 245
256

TO: _____	Director	_____	Mr. Harbo
_____	Mr. Tolson	_____	Mr. Nichols
_____	Mr. Nathan	_____	Mr. Pennington
_____	Mr. Clegg	_____	Mr. Renneberger
_____	Mr. E. A. Tamm	_____	Mr. Rosen
_____	Mr. Foxworth	_____	Mr. Quinn Tamm
_____	Mr. Ladd	_____	Mr. Tracy
_____	Mr. Glavin	_____	Files Section
_____	Mr. Egan	_____	Personnel Files
_____	Miss Gandy	_____	Mail Room
_____	Mr. Coffey	_____	Supply Room
_____	Miss _____	_____	Tours
_____	Mr. _____	_____	

CRIME RECORDS SECTION

_____	Mr. Hardison	_____	Call Me
_____	Mr. Jones	_____	SEE ME
_____	Mr. Judell	_____	FOR APPROPRIATE
_____	Mr. Muzzey	_____	ACTION
_____	Mr. Starke	_____	NOTE & RETURN
_____	Mr. Suttler	_____	SEND FILE
_____	Miss Cunningham	_____	SERIALIZE & RETURN
_____	Miss Lurz	_____	Miss Muther
_____	Mr. Rockhold	_____	

Checked thru all of June cards. They did not indicate any meeting held at Hotel Pierre in June. No record of Crucible Steel Co. or Knights of the Malta, NYC.

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/ocw fml C. Hendon 62-31615-174

NATIONAL DEFENSE DIVISION - FBI

ND-7

9225-1940

Mr. Clegg	Files Section
Mr. Tolson	Mechanical Division
Mr. Nathan	Identification Division
Mr. E. A. Tamm	Technical Laboratory
Mr. Ladd	Translation Unit
Mr. Foxworth	Crime Records Section
Mr. Nichols	Crime Statistics
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Tracy	
Miss Gandy	

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___ F. C. Holloman	___ J. W. Savage	___ N. D. Wills
___ E. X. Humphrey	___ F. J. Smith	___ V. J. Wolfe

___ Miss Biles	___ Note and return
___ Mrs. Rice	___ See me
___ Miss Lewis	___ Call me
___ Mrs. Dorset	___ Appropriate action
___ Clerk	___ Send file
___ Stenographers, Rm. ___	___ Bring file up to date
___ Typists, Rm. ___	___ Record, search,
___ Correct	serialize, and route
___ Re-date	___ Indicate index
	references

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/gcl

62-91615-174

C. H. Carson - 1736

118

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

EAJ:VP

September 30, 1940

Mr. Tolson	.....
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. E. A. Tamm	.....
Mr. Foxworth	.....
Mr. Nathan	.....
Mr. Ladd	.....
Mr. Egan	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Nichols	.....
Mr. Hendon	.....
Mr. Rosen	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

In connection with the letter dated September 14, 1940, received by Walter Winchell which was signed by one [redacted] you are advised that the Bureau has no record of the speech supposedly given by an FBI Special Agent which is mentioned in the third paragraph of the letter. Likewise, there is no record of a Bureau speaker appearing at a meeting sponsored by the President of the Crucible Steel Company at which a member of the Knights of the Malta was entertained.

pe bto
w
m
5

Respectfully,

*Ret
way
m*
R. C. Hendon

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DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/gcl

OCT 11 RECD
sent

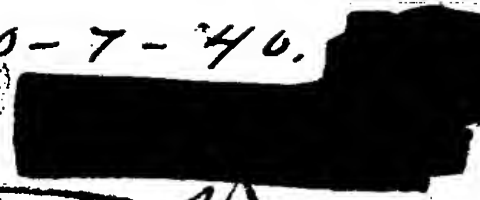
to
1 ENCL. FM
P K
E
m
mb

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-31615-174
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
4 OCT 8 1940
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
TOLSON
NICHOLS
FIVE

119

b6



Hi there Winchell T & A

Heard your Sunday night talk
via air. So that that in Conn is
on the loose again, To damn bad they
Have a law, that stop a fellow from
Blasting, he would be Mr No 1 Blast
to us boys here, Key after him
on your Broad Pats burn the skunk
down, he is a Russian eh. a German
Russian, you know Winchell here

We have about 100 over seas
series men I am one my self
Fast here, about as long as a snow
Ball in hell

RECORDED & INDEXED

62-31615-1

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

4 OCT 21 1940

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FIVE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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DATE 8/29/84 BY SP8 BTJ/ace

Walter Winchell

#. 12
Lace it into him. Never mind about
all his guns, as there was not one
of his kind, White Russian that was
any good. I wish he lived near us
here, - and if he makes any nice
cracks to you, let's know, Conn
is not far for us. I heard a lot about
that Russian Tank. Guns. short wave
stations and so on who the Hell is
he. I wonder when I listen to you
if you or I could use that uniform
or have all that junk around.

That Rat has got to be put into
place and you can do it. We're in
for any thing you say or do.

And as spokesman for a bank of
Boys that are all americans for
America Will back you 100%
Burning that Unamerican Trail down

Out of the Hospital. Now for
Time being.

Truly Yours.



b6

P.S.

We won for Rats like that and
Lost to ourselves. And we will win
again.



b6
122



ANONYMOUS
KEEP ENVELOPE

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-31615-176

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
OCT 30 1940
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Just in
did not see
article, I thought
would send it to you.

He has brought out
facts that many of us
are wondering about. Why
is it that your Bureau
does not take proper
steps to get rid of these
maniacs who would destroy
us?

1 ENCL. FM
J.W.O.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8BJ/GCL

NEW YORK
OCT 23
11-AM
1940

BRONX CE
ANN



Mr. J. Edgar Hoover,

Federal Bureau of
Investigation,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/gcl

Washington, D.C.

facts that many of us
are wondering about. Why
is it that your Bureau
does not take proper
steps to get rid of these
menace, who would destroy
us?

1 ENCL. FM
J.M.O.

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/gcl

Walter Finckel On Broadway

(Trade Mark Registered) Copyright 1919, Daily Mirror, Inc.

Our Paul Revere Dep't.

(The following is respectfully submitted to Mr. and Mrs. American Public and American Legion by Walter Finckel, hysterical alarmist.)
The walloping defeat of Jerque McWilliams, the McNazi (in Yorkville the other Primary Day), was sugary news, of course, as was the defeat of Congressman Thorkelson of Montana weeks before... In addition, numerous other candidates patterned along the same stench, were poor also-rans in other sectors of the land... These included Louis B. Ward, editor of Coughlin's rag in Michigan, who sought a seat in Congress... Another was Dr. John Derry, who based his campaign on intolerance, etc. and ran in Michigan also... Harold Sparling, who had the support of Ratz groups (and ran for the Republican nomination in California), took a similar shellacking from the voters, and George Deatherage and James Stewart, un-Americans, couldn't even collect enough signatures to file petitions for Congressional primaries... All these professional haters were not merely beaten, but were beautifully crushed by Mr. and Mrs. Voter... But we will never understand why most newspapers (with their high standards and—sic—ethics) buried most of that thrilling news in the inside pages or ignored it... News like that, so far as Americans are concerned, certainly is more important than the war abroad, kidnappings and John Barrymore's split from his wife... News of Democracy-destroyers being licked in a democratic way should have been blazoned on every front page... At any rate, since it was hidden or ignored, let's syndicate it to 330 cities.

Just as spellbinding, we think, is The Hour's reliable report about McWilliams' outfit, following his conviction and being remanded to Bellevue's booby-hatch for mental observation... The nerves of his Destiny Party had been frayed both by their leader's defeat and commitment to the wacky ward... The next morning, accusations began to fly among Joe McNazi's followers; even the most trusted members of the strong-arm squad, who carry daggers, started denouncing one another as spies. After words, fists flew. The first casualty was Joseph Leveque, another violent swastikaker, who recently got a court sentence. One of McWilliams' bodyguards, known as "Ernie," went for Leveque, who was soon stretched out on the floor with a broken nose... In no time, the Destiny offices were something of a shambles. The following members walked out in disgust, saying they were not coming back: James Stewart, the key lieutenant; Jim Alken, chief bodyguard; and James Downey, another Nazi odor.

Fritz Wiedemann, the Nazi agent in San Francisco, professed extreme agony at the news that the Rat who kidnaped the DeTristan child, was a German alien... Fritz said, as though anyone cared for his opinion, that Hitler never stands for kidnapping... Fritz apparently believes Americans are dumkops, like Nazis, but our newspapers are stained with stories of Nazi snatchings for ransom, blackmail and other crimes typical of them... Schuschnigg, the Austrian chief, was snatched by Hitler, as was Pastor Niemoeller, to name two... Hitler has not only kidnaped people but nations... So how can Fritz Wiedemann make you believe that his Fuehrer has any feeling for the safety of one child when he drops bombs on millions of them and cowardly sinks liners loaded with babies?... Kindly clip and send this to Fritz Wiedemann for his scrapbook.

Edward A. Kangesier, ex-member of the Nazi-American Bund, now out on \$2,500 bail for having weapons and gas bombs in his flat (and questioned in the Fair's bombing which killed two policemen) is employed by the Sperry Gyroscope firm in L. I. City... Yet the Sperry outfit gets some of our most important defense orders!

Does a weekly news periodical know that one of its traveling foreign correspondents has a record this long as an espionage agent? ... She was once tried in Berlin for being a French spy and wasn't beheaded because she agreed to spy on the French for the Gestapo... She once threatened a libel suit at this "alarmist" for so listing her, and then discovered she had some common sense... She even had a renowned woman writer fooled once when the latter gave her a confidential job!... The proper Federal authorities have this data now, plus much more... But our gov't heard these things six years ago (because she got mixed up in spy cases) and gave her American citizenship, anyhow. And with her Yankee passport she is touring Europe as a correspondent for a reputable magazine.

Madison Avenue, New York City, is located the luxurious but a so-called news service. The person in charge is Dr. Manfred Zapp, one of Herr Goebbels' most trusted agents. His job is to spread the Nazi viewpoint, among German language rags in the U. S. He and his staff are equipped with their own short-wave station to contact Berlin.

In Hollywood there is a new group infecting America called "The League to Save America First"... That sounds pretty good, doesn't it? Like some lofty thing with the purest idealism... Well, the leader of it is a member of the Bund. His name is Hans Diebel. He has a bookshop in Los Angeles, where all Nazi propaganda is peddled... Many of its members, it is reported, joined it chiefly because they like the sound of its name.

Another outfit has the misleading handle of "Mobilization for American Needs"... To obtain its printed matter you have to write to the address of one John Henry Peyton... Here are some facts about this Peyton: A few years ago he was the head of a storm-troop group, which distributed pamphlets published by an Erfurt, Germany, firm. He has called himself: "California's Julius Streicher" and some of his hate-spreading literature is supervised by Hermann Schwinn, West Coast Bund chief... Schwinn's citizenship was revoked months ago. What's he still doing here?

Here's a note for those who have Congressional committees and other public bodies: At least 1,000,000 5th-columnists in the U. S. Army is four times larger than the country.

12-31615-176
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GRA
CENTRAL

NOV 13 N.Y.
7-PM
1940



Mr. John Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

NEW YORK MIRROR
228 EAST 45TH STREET
NEW YORK, N. Y.

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DATE 8/22/54 BY SP8 BTJ/gcl

Wolfe

Not for publication but a quite gag:

Hitler is driving the Jews out of Germany 'Yiddle by 'Yiddle'

The Democrats, who have hedged their Roosevelt bets by buying into large blocks of utility stocks, which should boom if Willkie gets in.

The lowdown on that "sleeping beauty" at the Hotel Pierre, which the Pierre is rushing up. She had been living there for a year-and-a-half, one of the luxuries of a wealthy New York attorney, who caught her in bed with the ex-manager of the Pierre, Von Loewenthal and almost slugged the guy to death. In desperation and hysteria at being caught, she swallowed the sleeping tablets. Incidentally, tell your ~~men~~ friends to watch Von Loewenthal -- although I've been told that they're already on his trail -- and Greta Keller, too.

That Fifth Columning hairdresser you exposed at the Essex House several months ago, who is still working for the Ratzis in another job, as a hairdresser in the Cornelia Beauty Salon, 1006 Madison Avenue, at 78th Street.

Lou Brecher is upset because Billy Rose has already announced that dance-hall deal. As a matter of fact, it's far from negotiated, and because Rose announced the cite as the Gay Blades, skaters who have been in the habit of making reservations for lockers at this time of the year, are holding off -- figuring there'll be no more skating there.

RECORDED

&
INDEXED

The bomber in "Knut Rockne -- All American" was a member of the FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

past technical adviser Nick Lukats. The scenes showing George Gipp had the goal posts ten yards behind the goal lines -- an innovation that did not

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DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/bcl

Water 0 Winkler

62-31615-170
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
DEC 18 1940
FIVE

NEW YORK MIRROR

DAILY AND SUNDAY

235 EAST 45TH STREET
MURRAY HILL 2-1000

December 8, 1940

Mr. Tolson	.....
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. E. A. Tamm	.....
Mr. Foxworth	.....
Mr. Nathan	.....
Mr. Ladd	.....
Mr. Egan	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Nichols	.....
Mr. Hendon	.....
Mr. Rosen	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

Drummond

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Starting tomorrow, you can reach
Mr. Winchell at the Roney Plaza Hotel, Miami Beach,
Florida.

sincerely,

Rose Bigelow
for Walter Winchell

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62-31615-177

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

5 DEC 10 1940

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Drummond

Dec 9. 1940

b-8

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:-

If you are interested and will tell me how to address
so that no one will see it but you I will send you a clipping from
a local newspaper that will put you in a position to get a good
laugh out of your friend Walter Winchell.

My name is in your files.

Yours Truly

b-6

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. E. A. Tamm
- Mr. Foxworth
- Mr. Nathan
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Egan
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Miss Gandy

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DEC 11 10 45 AM '40

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FILES RECORDED & INDEXED

62-31615-17
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
1 DEC 14 1940
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
TOLSON
NICHOLS
RENEAU

Oct 19
12-18-40
JG

130

JJS:VVD:AFS
62-31615-178

RECORDED

December 19, 1940

[Redacted]

b-6

Dear [Redacted]

Your communication dated December 9, 1940, has been received and you may be sure that I will appreciate receiving any newspaper clippings or other material which you may wish to forward to me here at Washington.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

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DATE 8/22/84 BY SP8 BTJ/bcl

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Foxworth _____
- Mr. Nathan _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Hendon _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Miss Gandy _____

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
 MAILED
 ★ DEC 19 1940 ★
 P. M.
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Handwritten initials and marks: "WR", "R", "81", "131"

C O P Y

b-6



12-7-40

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Clegg	✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm	✓
Mr. Foxworth	✓
Mr. Nathan	✓
Mr. Ladd	✓
Mr. Egan	✓
Mr. Glavin	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Hendon	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tracy	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
 Chief, F.B.I.
 Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

Watch Winchell !

Sincerely and Cordially,

b-6



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 &
 INDEXED

62-31615-179
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 4 DEC 17 1940
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
 TOLSON TAMM NICHOLS HENDON FIVE

12-26

132

Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. E. A. Tamm.....
Mr. Foxworth.....
Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Ladd.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Glavin.....
Mr. Nichols.....
Mr. Rosen.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

[REDACTED]

b-6

12-7-40.

Mr. Edgar Hoover.
 Chief, F.B.I.
 Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir: Watch Mitchell!

Sincerely and Cordially

[REDACTED]

b-6

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Tell [unclear]

I called Captain MacFall's office about the Halfield matter. He's been ill for the last two weeks and his assistant, Commander Howe, a dope if there ever was one, answered the phone. He didn't seem to know my name or yours so I told him briefly to tell Captain MacFall, when he heard from him, that in response to his letter to me of January 2nd, I should have some information for him sometime this week.

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DATE 8/22/84 BY SP3 BJS/GCL

93
3/12

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

62-31615-180
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
3 FEB 24 1941
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
TOLSON

134

*Attn: Senator Wheeler
Washington*

March something or other
1941

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover:
Dept. of Justice
Washington

Did the United States Department of Commerce
issue a trade mark to the New York Daily
Mirror for a column known as "On Broadway"
and protected by trade mark?

And if so-- HAVE THEY READ THE TRADE MARK LAWS?

b6


P.S. Meaning . . . naturally . . . /the Dept. of Comm.

PPSS I am truly sorry for his not apologizing!



PPSS. Interesting to find out who issued the
trade mark.

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RECORDED & INDEXED

62-31615-18
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
6 MAR 19 1941
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Walt. O'Whisell

EXCL

*A. P. A.
m
Am*

THE NEW YORK NIGHT WIRE

(Copy. 1941 by

Interlude in Lent (St. Patrick's Night)
and thus we harp upon another of our
topics considered of importance. (By us)

The idea! — (.)

Ideas are everything (we have often men-
tioned) and yet lo and behold in a mag-
azine which features such prominent word
mus(e)icians as Mister Sherwood Anderson
and others including Walter D. Edmonds
'ideas' are expressed as (twice in sep-
arate articles of distinctly different
mode) being "worth a dime a dozen . ."

Interlude: Bakers' dozen?--(.)

Such false philosophy! Sherwood Anderson's
'Mary of Scotland' happened to be of re-
markable Hollywood material and thus in-
cidentally someone in Hollywood had brains
enough to cope an idea (for production)
with the many ideas in the play and so
-- gentle reader-- had you not read the
book (or play) then thru the ideas of: (I)
motion picture theatres (including the
idea of acoustics (sp)): screen: production
~~amp~~ machines: other technical devices:
cushioned seats: velvet ropes: carpeted
floors: management: and all that we haven't
mentioned -- YOUbin remarkable comfort
including visibility (probably glasses)
viewed the picture. But before you did

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6 2-31615-181

136

if you did . . . (2) the accumulated ideas in a motor vehicle whether auto . . . train . . . or airplane . . . carried the film -- quite a necessary idea -- the film! -- to the house. Along the routes the ideas of smartly clad policemen . . . stop and go signs and signals . . . timing . . . (O! all right-- watches) . . . etc.etc.

But before the film began its swift journey to the theatre (the modern film travels in ~~unbroken~~ circuit. . . from city to city and sometimes (or often) from ~~theatre~~ theatre to theatre . . . someone had the idea of originating a sales magazine for management. . . wherein the accounts of the picture's worth is column'd and coded with the principal feature its appeal to the type patron forming the theatrical clientel of a particular theatre.

Such ideas are read . . . the management forms his opinions . . . he makes his choice --selecting the most suitable for his theatre. (Hello the Ritz theatre (Binghamton) and thank you!

Often he does ask for opinion from patrons.

On occasion --to attract a steady clientel-- other sales ideas are created from . . . of all things . . . thought! Imagine!

Ideas! In fact . . . ideas . . . to most theatrical men and women . . . are worth slightly more than a ~~nick~~ 'dime a dozen'. . . probably the price of admissions!

But we are -- are we- off the topic?

The original sales of the film: financing: telephoning inter-office and otherwise . . . (imagine the ideas in a single telephone? . . .) Producing: (Hev! Take it away. . . Burbank!) and therein are a million ideas. An actress wanting rhythm learns to dance from an instructor in need of pupils. He sells her his ideas and she sells them to the agent and he sells them to the producer and (if she clicks) a star shouldn't have to lose her morals!

But for our illustration the actress used her dancing for rhythm. Then there is fencing -- (Quick . . . Watson . . . my jewels!-- (.)) -- an idea originally for protection and combat. . .

NYNW-3

And thus-- gentle reader -- into the discard goes the two separate and identical statements in a magazine itself an idea!

"The Writer" -- the magazine plays havoc (sp) with our just desserts (deleted!)

"Ideas are worth a dime a dozen" --nonsense! False philosophy!

And you . . . too . . . may have an idea!!

International Business Machines is so full of ideas it would make even a magazine blush (January 1941)! Endicott-Johnson sells its ideas in a price range to please millions of people. Afa Ansco competes with Eastman Kodak and other manufacturers for better film and cameras.

1900 Washer Mfg. Co. moved from a strangely familiar city because another community offered better (probably) facilities or because its Chamber of Commerce offered ideas to please even a corporation.

Link Aviation Corp. manufacturers a device with a strong appeal . . . the idea originating probably from the Bakers' dozen!

But in a writers' magazine -- dealing exclusively in IDEAS -- it is difficult to reconcile ~~the statement~~ the statement made by Walter S. Campbell (fiction) and the article-line by Charles H Paine in the technical side of trade-journal writing: "ideas are a dime a dozen!"

In instance (and humility and profoundly weeping) our apologies to these two gentlemen! Their effort is excellent and singularly brilliant. . . their suggestions and advice worthy

NYNW

4

Ideas are NOT worth a dime a doze n . .
unless marketed.

The magazine we find informative to a
high degree and are pleased that it numbered
among its contributors Mr. Walter D.
Edmonds — just so we may be able to
criticise his extremely bad taste on pages
seven .. eight . . and nine!

Undoubtedly it is fiction: but if the
characters (why not call them people--(.))
. . well . . if the people are actual persons
then shall we belittle instead of aid the
obvious honest appeal of others?

That. . Mr. Edmonds . . was the (and is)
the primary purpose of such governmental
objectives as Work Relief Administration . .
governmental housing . . etc.

No one cares to doubt your own ability:
why disrespect others?

In a glass house I live — indeed—who
doesn't? Your 'Drums Along the Mohawk'
pleased us —in picture form—your books
we have not read. . yet. However . .
by the way . . where did you get the ideas for
those excellent works?

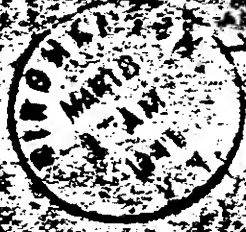
There may be good fruit upon the ground:
look where Adam's mate obtained the apple . .
however . . not to bore our sole reader . .
and certainly not ourselves . . let it be
written and wisely and well: Voe unto the
worm in an apple upon which a stout man sitteth!

Also: peace be unto you: and do I succeed
Senator Robert Wagner when he retires or
will it become necessary to obtain votes
in the usual method. Gentlemen: I give
you the rostrum! Make it the Peoples'
Party (we're protected by copr.)

139

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON
OFFICIAL BUSINESS

INFORMATION CONTAINED



12
Mr. J. E. Hoover
Dept. of Justice
Washington

VIA AIR MAIL

VIA AIR MAIL

Forward Personal

140

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

March 12, 1941

KRM:KLB

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

There is attached hereto a copy of an article by one George Daugherty entitled, "WINCHELL: J. EDGAR HOOVER'S MAN FRIDAY", which appeared in the Daily Worker for March 11, 1941.

There is also attached a continuation of this article which appeared in the Daily Worker for March 12, 1941. It will be noted that this article is most vindictive in referring to the Director and Walter Winchell.



Respectfully,

E. A. Tamm
E. A. Tamm *Kinn*

Enclosure

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ENCLD
d O mg

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Foxworth	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Miss Gandy	

RECORDED & INDEXED

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

3 * MAR 27 1941

141

Headline;

"WINCHELL: J. EDGAR HOOVER'S MAN FRIDAY"

He Poses As Anti-Nazi, But Slanders Labor

By George Daugherty

Every Sunday evening the voice of Walter Winchell is flung around the world by the power of one of the great broadcasting networks. He shouts a few bits of choice gossip, then launches into the meat of his program. Usually he strikes out at Hitler or the Nazis. Then he turns to his other pet topics—the Communists and his own personal patriotism. Toward the Communists he is venomous. He names names, demands prosecutions, deportations, acts as a finger man for the red-baiters. Toward himself he is emotionally worshipful—Mrs. Winchell's little boy Walter is a St. George slaying the dragons, a white knight tilting a lance, a brave soldier dashing into battle. He waves words, flags and threats, all in one long breath.

Then on Monday morning his gossip column appears in 165 newspapers the length and breadth of the land. Millions of Americans turn to it, read its juicy items about who is in love with whom, who is divorcing whom. Scattered throughout this compendium of personal items is an odd mixture of barbed attacks upon Nazis, professions of faith in America, slurs against Communists and boasts about WW's bravery, his keen nose for news, his power, prestige and personality.

And so it goes for six days of the week. Winchell is one of the most widely read journalists in the land.

A Close-up of Herr Winchell

What sort of man is Winchell? How did this gray-haired 44-year-old son of a Jewish immigrant rise to this eminence? The story, in general, is well known . . . the poor New York boy who was once one of Gus Edwards' kid vaudeville prodigies, the hooper who

toured tank towns, writing bits of news for Billboard, the columnist, who edged his way into Vaudeville News, then emerged on the public scene as a tipster and columnist for Bernarr MacFadden's unmore and brief-lived Evening Graphic. And, because Winchell is published and broadcasted, nearly everyone knows certain general facts about him, how he was signed up by Hearst, how he became a broadcasting star, about his wife, children, his exploits in the Hauptmann case, his arrest of Lepke, etc., etc.

But few know the real Walter Winchell. Recently Viking Press published "Gossip: The Life and Times of Walter Winchell," by St. Clair McKelway. It has just come to my hand. Mr. McKelway is to be congratulated for his honest effort to strip away the glamor which is attached to the printed word and broadcast speech and to reveal Winchell for what he is. When you have completed the reading of his little book, you not only recoil from the shocking facts he presents, but you are aware of the sinister implications.

Inaccurate as A Reporter

Mr. McKelway depicts a Winchell who is a supreme egoist, a braggart, a falsifier, a coward. He shows a little man who has won for himself a large fortune by betraying his friends. He places facts on the line to prove that Winchell is not only one of the most inaccurate reporters in the history of journalism but also one of the most unscrupulous. He calls Winchell the friend of gangsters, the pal of the police, the intimate of the G-men. Winchell is accused of using his family to build his own reputation, boasting of his personal immorality, publishing intimate facts about his family over the objections of his wife. And he is also exposed as a craven coward, who is assailed by all sorts of fears.

All this is, of course, profitable. When Winchell's income tax is paid, he is left with \$185,000 annually. He moves in the underworld of night clubs like a king. He

treats his subjects with kindly disdain, wrecking lives with unproved published tales. One of the best parts of Mr. McKelway's book is devoted to the manner in which Winchell exerts his power to blast reputations, marriages, families, businesses by the unsolicited, unverified publication of random gossip picked up over a table at the Story Club, New York's society post-midnight shelter, which, Mr. McKelway implies, has been made famous by Winchell publicity and in which Winchell owns a financial interest.

When Walter Winchell attacks, he is more often than not reporting false or inaccurate news. Mr. McKelway's research into Winchell's life shows that in April, 1940, using the five Monday columns of that month, 259 items were published by Winchell. Of these 108 were unverifiable, stray bits of gossip which could not be linked to any specific fact. Of the remaining 151, 24 were partially inaccurate, 54 were completely inaccurate. Breaking this number down into percentages, 41.2

See next page

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142

Underworld 'Contacts' Shed Light on Scribe

per cent were completely inaccurate, 18.5 per cent partially inaccurate, 40.5 per cent completely accurate.

Among the items noted in these columns were reports concerning Richard Wright, Ethel Waters, John W. Davis, Monsignor Sheen, Stephen Hannigan and many other well known people, all of whom repudiated statements made by Winchell.

During the prohibition period, Winchell sought the friendship of the gangsters who ruled New York. Ownie Madden was then the king pin of the metropolis, with power over police and other public agencies. Winchell slipped nicely, neatly into the gun-circle—he carries two automatic revolvers on his person at all times. He used the gangsters as source of news tidbits, received a \$2,000 automobile from Madden and was provided with a bodyguard like an important member of any murder mob.

Got a 'Scoop' On His Friends

And like many an underworld character, his foot slipped. The story of how Winchell published an advance tip about the wiping out of Vincent Coll, rival of Ownie Madden and a "mad dog killer," has been published many times. Coll attempted to chisel into Manhattan's lucrative liquor territory from the Bronx. He kidnapped key members of the Madden outfit. Killers were imported from Chicago to erase him; the police stood by and permitted Madden's assassins to do the dirty work—which they accomplished by machine-gunning Coll in a 23rd street drug store.

In his eagerness to do his gang base service, Winchell published an item telling about the arrival of the killers in New York. It appeared on the streets an hour before the scheduled murder. Madden was furious. The murderers thought Winchell was trying to doublecross the gang. Winchell quaked with terror. By pleas and imprecations he won protection from Madden, but he was so fearful of revenge by the Chicagoans that he fled New York and hid in California until the trouble blew over. But in the meantime he was equally fearful of being arrested as an accessory before the fact. Winchell's cowardice in this case is common talk; he is also insanely afraid of kidnapers and other possible assailants. He is ready to defend his life not with one gun but two—a two-gun gossip, wherever was one.

In his second article to be published tomorrow Mr. Daugherty will expose Winchell's adventures during the Prohibition Era.—

Editor's Note.

continue on next page.

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D.K.
5-14-64

"I'll be back in a flash with some trash."

Drawing by D.K.

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144

Winchell's Adventures In the Prohibition Era

This is the second and final installment of George Daugherty's story of labor-baiting by Walter Winchell, J. Edgar Hoover's "Man Friday."

By George Daugherty

Spawned by the prohibition era, a child of that lawless, corrupt and indecent decade with its phony philosophies and huge money, Winchell attracted the canny eye of agents of William Randolph Hearst. By 1930 Winchell was safely in the Hearst fold with his army of private

snoopers. If the Coll murder convinced him that he must turn aside from the ways of crime to the law, Hearst convinced him, too, that he must give up his public exposure of his own indecencies. Mr. McKelway exhumes several columns to show how Winchell, a married man, boasted in print of his rendezvous with women, his drinking, his quarrels with his wife, the sly manner in which he let the world know that he supports his mother, his nauseating, sugary public use of his children as the subject of comment.

Winchell's turn toward Hearst and the law led him by 1933 to discover politics. Only a year before he had called all that sort of thing "ballyhoocy," and unworthy of his cynical consideration. But now he began to edge toward a new protector. Owney Madden was gone, the liquor racket was over, the New Deal was on.

Winchell began to praise the President, Mrs. Roosevelt, the dowager Mrs. Roosevelt and everything and anything concerned with the Administration. He even called for the establishment of a public holiday to be called "President's Day" on April 30, to offset the Communists and their May Day—an idea not unlike Hitler's perversion of the German workers holiday to fascist propaganda meetings.

J. Edgar Hoover, Night Club King

The gangsters were not all gone, however. And Mr. Kelway does a service by exposing how J. Edgar Hoover, with Winchell's aid, became a king of the New York night clubs, posing like a buffoon in a Broadway gin-and-girl parlor with a toy machine gun in his hand, while a real gunman, out on probation on charges of impersonating a G-man looked on.

Meantime Winchell had again been delving into crime, not now as a pal of criminals, but as an ace reporter. Mr. McKelway does another fine job in his analysis of the so-called news "scoops" of Winchell in the Hauptmann case, which were not scoops at all but boastful empty lies.

Winchell is now, says Mr. McKelway, in his Patriotic Period. From pro-Roosevelt politics he advanced to anti-Naziism on a large scale. But much of his anti-Nazi material has consisted either of jokes about Hitler and Goering or vague tips about spies, plots, wholesale invasions. If, in the course of this campaign, he has published some material which has embarrassed the clumsy gangster Bundists, his "scoops" have no more importance than tips published by such honest anti-Nazi publications as "The Hour," "Equality," etc. Of late this campaign has fitted neatly into the plans of the pro-British warmongers, of whom he is, of course, one of the most vociferous, although not the most effective. Mr. McKelway weighs Winchell's contributions to fighting Nazism and declares that he has frequently helped the Nazis inadvertently by giving them advance tips. Further, he points out that Mr. Win-

chell's friend, Mr. Hoover, never gets on Winchell information which, like much of his other verifiably inaccurate items, is probably vague or untrue.

Winchell's Double Shift

Says Mr. McKelway: "Winchell became a great patriot without losing touch with the common man. On Nov. 23, 1938, he wrote in his column as follows: 'On Thursday next, Thanksgiving Day, every American should look around him, and weigh what it means to be an American. We should all be thankful that in Civilization's Darkest Hour, our country is the land that stands for Freedom, Tolerance and the Dignity of Man.'

"Just one year before that, he had written in the same place: 'The most interesting person I've seen in ages is a 16-year-old girl from Ohio, whose specialty is making a muscle in her shapely chest wiggle. She came to join a girls' show and her aunt—a former member of the Beef Trust, who did it for years—taught it to her.'

"You can't tell exactly how Winchell manages to shift his gaze without a hitch from the wriggling

chest of a sixteen-year-old girl to the dignity of man; you can only watch him shift, as you watch a trick play on the football field. His double shift from gangsters to G-men and from political cynic to patriot, which preceded his shift from the girl's chest to man's dignity, has to do with concrete facts . . ."

And Mr. McKelway tells the Coll story and other gangland adventures, with its pointed implication that Winchell shifted to save his skin.

see next page
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Daily Worker for

March 12, 1941
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145

His Rabid Anti-Communism

As for Winchell's rabid anti-Communism, this also springs from a desire to protect himself. When first he tried his hand against the Nazis, he stood in the line of fire of those red-baiters who were then declaring that all Jews who spoke out against fascism were Communists. The easy way to prove he was not a Red was plain—Winchell decided to attack the Reds; it was a popular pastime, it also helped him to get back into the good graces of his boss, William Randolph Hearst, who didn't care much for his attacks on Hitler, Goering, Rosenberg & Co.

Red-baiting has carried Walter Winchell far. The President spent three-quarters of an hour with him at the White House. Winchell had the effrontery to cable Neville Chamberlain on the eve of the war and to ask that friend of Hitlerism for a declaration not against the German people but against Hitlerism. Pompously Winchell permitted the inference to be drawn that he had influenced Chamberlain into such a declaration.

Recently Winchell has been attacking Irene Browder and Simon W. Gerson. He is pounding away feverishly for the Dunnigan and Coughlin bills, demanding the outlawing of the Communist Party. At various times he has acted precisely like a gang finger man, demanding the deportation of the modest, unselfish man who is loyally hailed and supported by the united maritime workers of the Pacific Coast, Harry Bridges.

Stands With Leaders of Reaction

Cowardice has done this. He stands "fearlessly" with the strong today. But he also stands with the brown shirts of Palestine, with the worst elements among the Jewish people, the gangster neo-Zionists, the Jobotinskytes, the unprincipled Jewish agents of Mussolini and Hitler, who have been organized in New York during the past year. They too shout his slogans.

He stands too with Father Curran, Father Coughlin and all the other anti-Semites, including Martin Dies, who gleefully watch him destroy the defenses of democracy. These rabid fascists despise and hate Walter Winchell because he is a Jew and therefore inadmissible to their inner circle. If and when they are able to worm their way into power, they will cast him into a concentration camp and laugh as he quakes. . . .

So much for the man. What of the social forces which gave birth to this journalistic phenomenon? He rose to the surface at the height of the post-war period of frenzied spending. Then when gangsterism was the polite vogue he became popular. An opportunist, he tacked and shifted as international gangsterism—war and fascist reaction—became the polite vogue on government. He is an excrescence of the dying era, a poison within the American body of democratic thought.

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

CC-161

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Mr. Tolson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. E. A. Tamm	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Clegg	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Glavin	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Ladd	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Nichols	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Rosen	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Tracy	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Carson	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Coffey	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Gurnea	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Harbo	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Hendon	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Jones	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Quinn Tamm	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Nease	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Gandy	<input type="checkbox"/>

LBN:FML

Date March 10, 1941

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

SAC Sackett called to advise that he had just received a call from [redacted] that [redacted] was very greatly incensed over Winchell's broadcast last night inasmuch as Winchell referred to Dr. Frederick Auhegan and Vice Consul Draeger. He thought Winchell's words, "What are you going to do about it Mr. District Attorney?", were absolutely unalleged for.

He stated that nobody had ever talked to him about Draeger, that there was nothing pending in his office regarding Draeger, and he was going to have a showdown with Winchell.

He asked Sackett if we had any evidence against Draeger. Sackett told him that Draeger had diplomatic immunity and naturally we would not investigate him.

[redacted] is trying to get Winchell on the phone at the present time. Sackett feels [redacted] is obstinate enough to subpoena Winchell and he would not be a bit surprized if he did this although this morning he said nothing more than that he was going to tell Winchell that if he had any evidence he should turn it over to the proper authorities and that he, [redacted] and Sackett would meet him at any place at any time.

Respectfully,

L. B. Nichols
L. B. Nichols

I called Sackett & told him to tell [redacted] to go the limit I am not in the least interested what he does re Winchell. What have we got on Draeger & have we called this to attention of Dept.

MEMO to [redacted] 4/5/41
purely [redacted]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
4 APR 5 1941
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

TOLSON
LADD
NICHOLS
GLAVIN
CLEGG
TRACY

149

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

March 20, 1941

RJB:KLB

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. E. A. Tamm	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Forwerth	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Carson	_____
Mr. Quinn Tamm	_____
Mr. Hendon	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

Reference is made to Mr. L. B. Nichols' memorandum dated March 10, 1941, concerning a telephone conversation with Mr. B. E. Sackett, wherein Mr. Nichols was advised that Mr. Sackett had received a telephone call from _____ and that _____ was very greatly incensed over Walter Winchell's broadcast on March 9, 1941, in which Winchell referred to Dr. Friedrich Luhagen and Vice Consul Friedhelm R. Draeger of the German Consulate General at New York City.

_____ stated that Winchell's words, "What are you going to do about it Mr. District Attorney?", were absolutely uncalled for. Specific reference is made to your notation, "What have we got on Draeger and have we called his activities to attention of Dept.?"

Detailed information concerning the identity, background, and activities of Draeger was furnished to the Attorney General and to Mr. Matthew F. McGuire, The Assistant to the Attorney General, on March 14, 1941.

The Bureau has a wealth of information concerning Dr. Friedhelm R. Draeger who is presently assigned as a Consul to the German Consulate at New York City, and is reported to reside at the Hotel Ransby, 324 West 84th Street, New York City. Draeger is the reputed head of the National Socialist German Workers Party in the United States and has been reported on numerous occasions as being head of German espionage in the East.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
4 APR 5 1941
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

148

ENCL. PM

Memo for the Director

- 2 -

Draeger, according to information emanating from Friedrich Auhagen of the American Fellowship Forum, has raised himself to his present position on his own merits and ranks second only to the German Consul General, Hans Borchers, of the German Consulate, New York City, although Draeger is said to be even more powerful than Borchers, because of his alleged leadership of the Nazi party in the United States.

Draeger has frequently spoken to Nazi groups in New York City, and the theme of his various speeches is best illustrated by the following quotation from one of them:

"For you foreign Germans there is nothing more beautiful than your confession that you are seeking your salvation and happiness in your own people — Germany".

In March, 1940 subject in an espionage case advised that while travelling in South America, he reported diligently to the Gestapo representative in every major city he visited and that following his arrival in New York City on February 20, 1940 he reported to the Gestapo at its headquarters located in Room 7 of the German Consulate General's suite, at 17 Battery Place, New York City. He stated that the Gestapo agents to whom he reported were Consul Draeger, Mr. Vogel, Mr. Maisch and a Miss Koch. Irwin Theodor Maisch and Johannes Vogel are listed as Consular Secretaries in the German Consulate General at New York City. Miss Koch is apparently Draeger's secretary.

In a memorandum dated October 21, 1940 former Assistant Attorney General O. John Rogge referred to the material that was seized by the Dies Committee from the files of the Transocean News Service at New York City, and requested complete information concerning Manfred Zapp and others, among whom was Dr. Draeger. A summary memorandum containing pertinent information in the Bureau's files was furnished to Mr. Rogge under date of October 22, 1940.

Additional information indicating that Draeger was head of the Nazi part in the United States was furnished to Mr. Hugh A. Fisher at his request under date of December 4, 1940, in the Manfred

1419

Memo for the Director

- 3 -

Zapp case. Copies of the above mentioned memoranda were also furnished to Mr. L. M. C. Smith on December 23, 1940.

In a memorandum dated December 16, 1940 Mr. L. M. C. Smith of the Neutrality Laws Unit, advised that the State Department had requested information concerning any improper activities of German diplomats, Consuls and other officials in the United States so that consideration might be given to administrative action by the Department of State.

Pursuant to this request Mr. Smith requested complete information as reflected by the Bureau's files, be furnished concerning Draeger and other individuals connected with the New York Consulate and with the German Embassy at Washington, D. C. A complete memorandum concerning Draeger and his activities as reflected in the Bureau files was furnished to Mr. L. M. C. Smith on January 3, 1941.

Respectfully,



P. E. Foxworth

150

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Federal Bureau of Investigation

After ~~INDEXED~~ ~~RECORDED~~ ~~INDEXED~~ ~~RECORDED~~
Walter Winchell & Helen

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
2 APR 16 1941
RECORDED & INDEXED

Copy
M
P

b-6 April 14-1941

Winchell's program

the statement he made about

the Communist and may think

to forget his sponsors and

I think it would be a very

wise thing to investigate all

those people that send in threat

ening letters I have no doubt

that you consider them as

Very Patriotic gentleman
CLASSIFICATION
SIDE FOR
REVERSE